# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



#### **B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION - **CHEMISTRY**

# FIFTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2016

#### CH 5506 - TRANSITION ELEMENTS AND NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY

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Date: 29-04-2016	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 M	arks
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Time: 09:00-12:00

## PART-A

Answer **ALL** questions

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. "Fe, Co and Ni are ferromagnetic." Justify.
- 2. Mention any two biological importance of iron.
- 3. "Actinide ions are coloured." Why?
- 4. How does Uranium react with (i) Oxygen (ii) Steam?
- 5. Define co-ordination number.
- 6. Name the following complexes
  - (i)  $[Co(NO_2)_3(NH_3)_3]$
  - (ii)  $(NH_4)_2[Cr(NCS)_6]$ .
- 7. State Geiger Nuttal rule.
- 8. What is binding energy?
- 9. What is the principle involved in hydrogen bomb?
- 10. What do you mean by spallation reaction?

### **PART-B**

# Answer any **EIGHT** questions

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

- 11. Discuss the various oxidation states exhibited by titanium.
- 12. Explain the synthesis and reactivity of tungsten bronzes
- 13. Discuss M-M bonding found in chlorides of transition elements.
- 14. State and explain lanthanide contraction.
- 15. Enumerate the extraction of lanthanides by solvent extraction and ion exchange processes.
- 16. Discuss the factors influencing the magnitude of Crystal field splitting.
- 17. (i) Define EAN. (2marks)
  - (ii)Calculate EAN of the following complexes (3marks)
    - a.  $[Fe(CN)_6]^{4-}$  b.  $[Co(NH3)_6]^{3+}$  c.  $Ni(CO)_4$ .
- 18. What are the limitations of valence bond theory?
- 19. Explain the liquid drop model of nucleus.
- 20. (i) Define n/p ratio. (2marks)
  - (ii)Discuss the stability of nucleus using n/p ratio. (3marks)
- 21. Write notes on breeder reactor.
- 22. Describe nuclear chain reaction.

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23. (i) What are the ores of titanium?

Answer any **FOUR** questions

(2marks)

(ii)Explain the extraction of titanium from its ore.

(8marks)

- 24. Give a brief account on the ores, extraction and uses of uranium.
- 25. Enumerate the evidences in favour of covalent bonding in Metal-Ligand bonding.
- 26. (i) Discuss the optical isomerism exhibited by complexes with co-ordination number 6. (5marks)
  - (ii) Explain the structure of following complexes on the basis of crystal field theory. (5marks)

a.  $[Co F_6]^{3-}$ 

b. $[Fe(H2O)_6]^{2+}$ .

27. Describe the measurement of radioactivity using

(i) Geiger counter

(5marks)

(ii) Scintillation counter

(5marks)

28. Write notes on any five applications of radio isotopes.

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