LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

CICCO STORY

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CHEMISTRY

SECOND SEMESTER - APRIL 2018

17/16UCH2MC01 / CH 2506 - CHEMISTRY OF HYDROCARBONS

Time: 01:00-04:00

PART-A

Answer ALL questions. Each question carries two marks: $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. What is homolytic cleavage?
- 2. Mention the hybridization and geometry of ethene.
- 3. How will you prepare ethane from chloromethane?
- 4. What are conformers?
- 5. State Hoffmann rule.
- 6. Write the cis-trans isomers of 2-chloro-3-fluoro-2-butene.
- 7. What happen when 2-butene undergoes ozonolysis?
- 8. How will you synthesize ethyne from 1,2-dibromoethane?
- 9. State antiaromaticity.
- 10. How is naphthalene converted into decalin?

PART-B

Answer EIGHT questions. Each question carries five marks: $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$

- 11. Explain the formation and stability of carbocation.
- 12. Write a short note on steric effect.
- 13. Explain the keto-enoltautomerism with suitable example.
- 14. Explain Baeyer's strain theory.
- 15. Describe any two methods of preparation of cycloalkanes.
- 16. Explain the mechanism of hydroboration.
- 17. Discuss syn-anti notations with suitable examples.
- 18. Discuss the mechanism of addition of water to alkyne.

- 19. Explain the properties of conjugated alkynes.
- 20. Predict the major products formed when p-nitrophenol and m-bromochlorobenzene undergo nitration.
- 21. Explain the mechanism of Friedel-Craft alkylation of benzene.
- 22. How is phenanthrene synthesized from naphthalene?

PART-C

Answer any FOUR questions. Each question carries ten marks: $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$

- 23.a. Describe the hybridization and geometry of benzene. (5)
 - b. Explain the formation of carbene and benzyne. (5)
- 24.a. Write the sulphonation and nitration reactions of alkanes. (5)
- b.Discuss the conformational analysis of n-butane. (5)
- 25.a.Explain the hydrogen bromide addition across 1-propene in different experimental
- conditions. (5)
- b.Discuss the mechanism of hydrohalogenation of dienes. (5)
- 26.a.Discuss the mechanism of allylicbromination by NBS. (5)
- b.Explain the acidity of alkynes with suitable reactions. (5)
- 27.a.Briefly discuss the nitro-acinitrotautomerism with suitable examples. (5)
 - b. Discuss the mechanism of Halogenation of benzene. (5)
- 28.Discuss the chemical reactions of naphthalene. (10)
