# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CHEMISTRY

### FOURTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2018

### CH 4813- ORGANIC SYNTHESIS & PHOTO CHEMISTRY

Date: 18-04-2018	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 01:00-04:00		

## Part-A

## **Answer ALLquestions.**

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 01. Predict suitable synthon and synthetic equivalents for the following:
  - a) acetyl acetone
- b) 2-butene
- 02. "The effect of peroxide is not observed in the addition of HCl to propene." Justify.
- 03. Prove with an example that LDA is a non-nucleophlic base.
- 04. How is convergent synthesis superior over linear synthesis?
- 05. What is Brook rearrangement? Give an example.
- 06. Give an example for SeO<sub>2</sub> oxidation.
- 07. Why are group transfer reactions neither cycloaddition nor sigmatropic rearrangement?
- 08. What is Alder's endo rule?
- 09. Draw Jablonskii diagram and label the processes.
- 10. Write the photodegradation reaction of propylacetate.

#### Part-B

## Answer any EIGHT questions.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 

- 11. Analyseretrosynthetically the following compounds and suggest suitable forward synthesis:
  - (a) 1-phenylethanol
- (b) butanone
- 12. Explain stereospecific and stereoselective reactions with suitable examples.
- 13. Illustrate with an example the use of protection and deprotection of alcohols and amine functional groups in the organic synthesis.
- 14. Discuss the stereochemical aspect of the mechanism of Ziegler-Natta polymerisation.
- 15. Give the mechanism for the DCC and DMAP (cat.) mediated esterification reaction.
- 16.Explain the use of silyl reagent as protecting group for alcohols.
- 17. Compare the strength of reduction of LiAlH<sub>4</sub> and NaBH<sub>4</sub> towards carbonyl and carboxyl derivatives.
- 18. Write the mechanism of (i) Sommelet oxidation and (ii) Leucart reaction.
- 19. Discuss the reaction mechanism of p,p-benzidine rearrangement. How does it also yield o,p-benzidine and o,o-benzidine rearranged products?

- 20. Draw the correlation diagram for the electrocyclization of 1,3-butadiene by conrotation. Predict whether the reaction is feasible thermally or photochemically.
- 21. Discuss the photochemistry of cyclic  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated carbonyl compounds.
- 22. How does Barton reaction take place in steroids? Explain with an example.

#### Part-C

## Answer any FOURquestions.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

- 23a. Explain the use of FGI in retrosynthetic analysis of (i) 1-phenylpropene and (ii) N-methylethanamine. (4 + 4)
  - b. Explain Umpolung concept with suitable example. (2)
- 24a. Predict the product for the following reaction.

- b. Give the applications of propan-1,3-dithiol as protecting group.
- 25a. Write note on the stereochemistry of Wittig reaction.
  - b. Explain the Starks extraction mechanism of phase transfer catalysis.
- 26a. Compare the oxidation of primary alcohol in presence of (i) Jones reagent and (ii) PCC. (6)
  - b. Discuss the mechanism of electroreduction of nitro compounds with suitable example. (4)
- 27a. Write the mechanism of following reactions. (3+3)

a) 
$$O$$
  $LDA$  ?  $H^+$   $O$ 

- b. Explain the intramolecular cycloaddition reaction with an example. (4)
- 28a. Illustrate the photochemical rearrangement reaction of 4,4-diphenylcyclohexenone. (5)
  - b. Derive Stern Volmer expression. (5)

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