LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CHEMISTRY

FIFTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2018

CH 5507 / CH 5512 - PHASE EQUILIBRIA AND KINETICS

Date: 03-05-2018	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 09:00-12:00	<u> </u>	

PART - A

Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define the term phase.
- 2. What is a triple point? Give an example.
- 3. Calculate the osmotic pressure of a 5% solution of sucrose in water at 300K.
- 4. State Raoult's law.
- 5. What is zero order reaction? Give an example.
- 6. What are pseudo first order reactions? Give an example.
- 7. What is the effect of ionic strength on the rate constant of the reaction of the type $A^+ + B^- \rightarrow AB$ in solution phase.
- 8. Calculate the ionic strength of 0.1M KCl solution.
- 9. What is Wilkinson's catalyst? Write one application of it.
- 10. What is enzyme catalysis?

PART - B

Answer any EIGHT questions.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$

- 11. Derive Gibb's phase rule equation.
- 12. ObtainClausius Clapeyron equation. Give its applications.
- 13. Derive thermodynamically the relation connecting elevation in boiling point of a solution and its molality.
- 14. Discuss Van't Hoff's theory of dilute solutions.
- 15. Explain critical solution temperature. What is the effect of addition of solute on it?
- 16. Derive the rate constant for First order reaction. Explain its characteristics.
- 17. Show that for a first-order reaction, the time required for 99.9% completion of the reaction is ten times that required for 50% completion.
- 18. Explain the kinetics of parallel reactions with an example.
- 19. Discuss Lindemann's hypothesis.

..... 2

- 20. Trichloroacetic acid in aniline solvent (acting as catalyst) decomposes to give chloroform and carbon dioxide. The rate constant for this reaction is
 4.0 x 10⁻⁵ min⁻¹ at 45°C. Calculate the energy of activation for this reaction.
- 21. Explain the Langmuir's unimolecular adsorption isotherm.
- 22. Discuss bimolecular reactions in solid surfaces.

PART - C

Answer ANY FOUR questions.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$

- 23. Explain and draw the phase diagram of Lead Silver system.

 Apply the relevant phase rule equation.
- 24. Discuss Nernst distribution law. Explain its applications.
- 25. Explain any two of the following:
 - (a) Steam distillation
 - (b) Solvent Extraction
 - (c) Factors affecting enzyme catalysis
 - (d) ARRT
- 26. Explain any THREE methods of determining order of a reaction.
- 27. Explain the collision theory of unimolecular and bimolecular reactions.
- 28. Derive Michaelis Menton equation and discuss the kinetics of enzyme catalysis.
