# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



### **B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION - CHEMISTRY

#### SIXTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2018

### CH 6612- MOLECULAR DYNAMICS

| Date: 17/04/2018  | Dept. No. | Max.: 100 Marks |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Time: 09:00-12:00 |           |                 |

### PART - A

# Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Define the term orbit and orbitals.
- 2. State Pauli's exclusion principle.
- 3. Calculate the energy of the photon associated with light of wavelength 3000A°.
- 4. Define the term degeneracy of an energy level.
- 5. Find the value of ln100!
- 6. What are micro states?
- 7. State Beer-Lambert law.
- 8. Explain intersystem crossing.
- 9. The optical density of 0.001 M solution in a cell of 0.1 cm path length is 0.162. Calculate the extinction coefficient.
- 10. Define quantum yield.

#### PART - B

# Answer any EIGHT questions.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

- 11. How is photoelectric effect explained by quantum theory?
- 12. Explain the energy distribution in Black Body radiation.
- 13. State the postulates of quantum mechanics.
- 14. Explain the emission spectrum of hydrogen atom.
- 15. Derive the energy equation for butadiene.
- 16. Calculate the translational partition function of NO molecule at 300 K in a volume 1000 m<sup>3</sup>. Assuming the gas to behave ideally.
- 17. Calculate S<sub>trans</sub> for nitrogen gas at one atm. pressure and at 30°C.
- 18. Explain the primary and secondary processes in a photochemical reaction.
- 19. Explain chemical actinometers with an example.
- 20. A sample of gaseous HI was irradiated by light of wave length 253.7 nm when 307 J of energy was found to decompose  $1.30 \times 10^{-3}$  mole of HI. Calculate the quantum yield for the dissociation of HI.
- 21. Discuss the process of photosensitization.

| 22.   | In the photochemical combination of hydrogen and chlorine a quantum efficiency of $1 \times 10^6$ is obtained with a wavelength of 480 nm. How many moles of hydrogen chloride would be produced under these conditions per joule of radiation energy absorbed? |                                    |  |
|-------|---|------------------------------------|--|
|       | PART – C  |                                    |  |
| Answ  | ver ANY FOUR questions.   | $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks})$ |  |
| 23.   | a) What are quantum numbers? Give its significance.   | (5)                                |  |
|       | b) Explain Bohr's theory of atom.   | (5)                                |  |
| 24.   | a) Calculate the de Broglie wave length of a body of mass 1 kg moving   |                                    |  |
|       | with a velocity of 2100 ms <sup>-1</sup> .  | (5)                                |  |
|       | b) Derive the expressions for eigen value and eigen function to   | For a particle                     |  |
|       | in one dimensional box.   | (5)                                |  |
| 25.   | Derive Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics. Give its application.  | (10)                               |  |
| 26.   | a) Derive an expression for translation partition function.   | (5)                                |  |
|       | b) Discuss the kinetics of photochemical reaction of H <sub>2</sub> and   | Br <sub>2</sub> . (5)              |  |
| 27.   | Explain any two of the following:   |                                    |  |
| (i) P | Phosphorescence (ii) Chemiluminescence  |                                    |  |
|       | (iii) Relaxation Technique (iv) Jablonski's   | diagram(10)                        |  |

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Derive Stern-Volmer equation. Give its applications.

28.

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**(10)**