LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

DEGREE EXAMINATION - FOOD CHEMISTRY AND FOOD PROCESSING THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2014

FP 3807 - FUNDAMENTALS OF AGRO PRODUCTS AND PROCESSING

Date: 30/10/2014	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 09:00-12:00	<u> </u>	

Part A

Answer all the questions.

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

- 1. In what way the phytate content can be reduced in cereals?
- 2. How is maize processed into popcorn?
- 3. What are legume protein concentrates?
- Define hydrogenation.
- 5. What are unconventional oils?
- 6. Mention the advantages on parching pulses.
- 7. Differentiate between natural and artificial ripening process on vegetables with an example.
- 8. Define conching.
- 9. What are powdered soft drinks?
- 10. List the nutritive value of common edible oilseeds.

Part B

Answer any eight questions.

 $8 \times 5 = 40$

- 11. Describe the extrusion process in pasta making.
- 12. Explain the unit operations in noodles preparation.
- 13. Describe the following
 - Pulse snacks
 - ii) Pulse powders
- 14. Write a note on the preparation of
 - i) Peanut milk
 - ii) Peanut butter
- 15. What are the possible commercial storage operations available to preserve vegetables and fruits?
- 16. Explain the different stages of sugar cookery
- 17. Explain the applications of spices as a coloring agent.
- 18. When fruits are processed into its various products like jams/jellies/marmalades its shelf life increases. Justify the statement. What are the processing techniques adopted generally to prepare the mentioned products?
- 19. Describe the purpose of refining sugars. How are sugars graded after the refining technique?
- Explain the effect of heat on colour and texture of common vegetables and fruits during its processing.
- 21. Explain the preparation of the following soy products:
 - i) Textured vegetable protein
 - ii) Tofu
- 22. Describe the use of spices as a flavoring agent.

Part C

Answer any four questions.

4x 10=40

- 23. Explain the milling process of rice and wheat. What are the different processed products of rice and wheat?
- 24. Discuss the traditional methods of pulse processing.
- 25. Explain the processing methods in oilseeds extraction.
- 26. Explain the preprocessing considerations and post harvesting practices followed to optimize the shelf life of vegetable produce.
- 27. Explain the following processed products.
 - i) Ragi
 - ii) Bajra and
 - iii) Jowar
- 28. Explain Beer manufacturing process in detail.
