# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CHEMISTRY

FIRST SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016

#### CH 1807 - CONCEPTS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

| Date: 04-11-2016  | Dept. No. | Max.: 100 Marks |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Time: 09:00-12:00 |           |                 |

## Part-A

#### Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What are the factors influencing ionisation energy?
- 2. Compute the effective nuclear charge felt by 2p electrons of chlorine atom.
- 3. Differentiate bcc and fcc close packing of ions in crystals.
- 4. Which of the following compound is readily soluble in water? Give reasons.
  - (i) SnCl<sub>2</sub>
- (ii) SnCl<sub>4</sub>
- 5. Define lattice energy.
- 6. Highlight the application of Bent's rule in discussing the structure of covalent molecules.
- 7. Account for the fact that the hydride of oxygen, H<sub>2</sub>O, is liquid whereas the hydride of sulphur, H<sub>2</sub>S is gas.
- 8. State Bragg's law and its application in predicting crystal structure.
- 9. What is meant by levelling effect? Cite an example.
- 10. What are superacids? Cite an example.

#### Part-B

## Answer any EIGHT questions.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 

- 11. Derive Born-Lande equation.
- 12. Explain the Allred-Rochow scale of electronegativity and calculate electronegativity of carbon ( $r_c$  is 0.77 Å).
- 13. What is radius ratio rule? Discuss the application of this rule in predicting crystal structure.
- 14. Discuss the structure of CO<sub>3</sub><sup>2</sup>- based on hybridization principle.
- 15. Discuss the structure of (i) ClF<sub>3</sub> (ii) ClO<sub>4</sub> using VSEPR theory.
- 16. Explain why the bond order of  $O_2^{2+}$  ion is greater than  $O_2$  molecule on the basis of MO theory.
- 17. Explain the types of hydrogen bonding with suitable examples.
- 18. How is pKa of a weak acid determined by titration?
- 19. Explain the principle of neutron diffraction in characterization techniques.
- 20. What are Miller and Weise indices? Draw the following planes, whose Miller indices are
  - (i) (100)
- (ii) (111)
- 21. Write a brief note on the types of defects in solids.
- 22. Highlight the chemistry of alkali metal in NH<sub>3</sub> and its application as reducing agent.

## Part-C

### Answer any FOUR questions.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

- 23. How is lattice energy determined theoretically?
- 24. How does molecular orbital theory explain the magnetic and strength of following molecules. (i) CO (ii) NO
- 25. Explain HSAB principle with suitable examples.
- 26. Write a note on the structure of (i) Clathrates (ii) Zeolites.
- 27. Discuss the conducting behaviours of conductors, insulators and semiconductors using band theory.
- 28. Discuss the unit cell structure of (i) zinc blende and (ii) rutile.

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