# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



#### **B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION – **CHEMISTRY**

# SIXTH SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016

#### CH 6617 - INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY

| Date: 16-11-2016 | Dept. No. | Max. : 100 Marks |
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|                  |           |                  |

Time: 09:00-12:00

## **PART A**

## **ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

(10x 2 = 20 Marks)

- 1. Classify the following as primary or secondary fuel. i) Gasoline ii) Diesel iii) Producer gas iv) Charcoal.
- 2. Mention any four primary solid fuels.
- 3. What are the advantages of urea over other Nitrogen containing fertilisers?
- 4. Mention any two inorganic insecticides.
- 5. Distinguish temporary hardness from permanent hardness.
- 6. What is mitigation?
- 7. What do you mean by global warming?
- 8. Expand the abbreviations i)SPM ii) CFC.
- 9. What is Quartz? Mention the structural formula of Quartz.
- 10. What is Teflon? Mention the advantages of Teflon.

#### PART B

## ANSWER ANY EIGHT QUESTIONS

 $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 11. List all the renewable and non-renewable energy sources available for mankind.
- 12. Match the following:
  - a) C<sub>20</sub>-C<sub>30</sub> Petroleum gas
  - b)  $C_{18}$ - $C_{12}$  Paraffin wax
  - c)  $C_{11}$ - $C_{14}$  Asphalt
  - d) C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> Vaselene
  - e) <  $C_{30}$  Kerosene.
- 13. What are the ill effects of fertilisers?
- 14. Classify the following as insecticides or Herbicides or Fungicides. i) Carbamates ii)

Dithiocarbamates iii) Nitrophenols iv) Organophosphates v) Dipyridyl

- 15. Draw the structure of i) DDT ii) gammaxene iii) Methoxychlor iv) 2,4-D.
- 16. a) What parameters are the necessary criteria for potable water?
  - b) Distinguish Oligotrophic from Eutrophic water.
- 17. What are the common water pollutants present in domestic sewage water? Mention their effects.

- 18. Explain in brief about the determination of Hardness of water by complexometric titration.
- 19. Mention the ill effects of mercury and lead poisoning.
- 20. Explain the following terms. i) Photochemical smog ii) Haze ii) Acid rain.
- 21. What are the constituents of glass? How are they classified based on their colour and composition?
- 22. Mention the steps involved in the manufacture of Ethanol form Molasses.

## PART C

# ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

 $(4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 23. a) What are the structural features of hydrocarbons and octane rating. (6)
  - b) Write a note on the classification of Coal based on the carbon content and calorific value. (4)
- 24. a) Write a note on the classification of organic pesticides. (5)
  - b) How do you classify fertilisers based on their properties and constituents? (5)
- 25. a) Write a note on direct fertilisers and stimulant fertilizers with suitable example (5)
  - b) Explain any one method adopted for destroying bacteria and harmful pathogens in water. (5)
- 26. Explain in brief about the waste water treatment by flocculation method.
- 27. What are the general aspects of mechanism of metal ion toxicity?
- 28. a) Explain the following terms i) thermoplastics ii) thermosetting plastics iii) Natural rubber. (6)
  - b) What is meant by setting of cement? (4)

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