# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

## DEGREE EXAMINATION - FOOD CHEMISTRY AND FOOD PROCESSING

SECOND SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016

### FP 2808 - FOOD PRESERVATION AND FOOD SAFETY

Date: 08-11-2016	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 01:00-04:00		

#### Part A

## Answer ALL the questions.

 $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks}$ 

- 1. What are the advantages of blanching?
- 2. Why is hygiene and sanitation important in the food industry?
- 3. List the benefits of dehydration.
- 4. What is D and Z value in thermo bacteriology?
- 5. Define Ohmic heating.
- 6. What is radiofrequency heating?
- 7. List any four examples of common food adulterations.
- 8. Mention the advantages and limitations NACMSF.
- 9. Expand i) GMP ii) FSSAI iii) SSOP iv) PFA.
- 10. Mention the major food laws and regulations that a food industry must comply with in India?

#### Part B

### **Answer ANY EIGHT questions.**

 $8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks}$ 

- 11. Differentiate between quality control and quality assurance.
- 12. Explain pasteurization as a thermal processing technique.
- 13. Discuss the documentation control process in a food industry.
- 14. How does the physical state of water change during freezing of foods?
- 15. Write short notes on the effect of chilling on fruits and vegetables.
- 16. Briefly discuss the drying curve in dehydration of foods.
- 17. Explain hurdle technology with a suitable example.
- 18. Describe the use of curing as a preservation technique in foods.
- 19. What is the role of inorganic and organic preservatives in a food industry?
- 20. Differentiate between intentional, incidental and economic adulteration.
- 21. Design the SOP for hand washing in a food industry.
- 22. Enumerate any ten functions of a food safety officer.

#### Part C

## **Answer ANY FOUR questions.**

 $4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ marks}$ 

- 23. Discuss the principle of food preservation.
- 24. Explain the process of drafting a raw material specification.
- 25. Elaborate on the effect of freezing on microorganisms.
- 26. Describe irradiation as a food preservation technique.
- 27. Discuss the food related hazards of significance in a dairy industry.
- 28. i.Explain the seven principles of HACCP. (7 marks) ii.List the benefits of a FSMS programme. (3 marks)

\*\*\*\*\*\*