LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

DEGREE EXAMINATION - FOOD CHEMISTRY AND FOOD PROCESSING

THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016

FP 3808 - INORGANIC, PHYSICAL & CHEM. COMPONENTS OF FOOD

Date: 03-11-2016 Time: 09:00-12:00	Dept. No.		Max. : 100 Marks	
\mathbf{n}_{\cdot} . \mathbf{A}_{\cdot}				

Part A

Answer all the questions.

 $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks}$

- 1. Define bound water.
- 2. What is called state diagram in food?
- 3. What is meant by dipole-dipole interaction? Give an example.
- 4. Why does the surface tension and boiling point of water are abnormally high?
- 5. What is meant by post precipitation in gravimetric analysis?
- 6. What are hydro colloids?
- 7. How does the decomposition of other food constituents affects the moisture analysis?
- 8. What are the types of dispersed system?
- 9. Give any two biological importances of coupled reactions.
- 10. What is order of reactions?

Part B

Answer any eight questions.

 $8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ marks}$

- 11. Tabulate the differences between ionic and covalent compounds.
- 12.Illustrate the three dimensional crystalline structure of ice.
- 13. Derive an expression for measuring the water activity in food.
- 14. Write a note on dietary allowances for mineral nutrients.
- 15. Describe the principle and procedure of dry ashing method in ash analysis of food.
- 16. Explain the bio functional properties of calcium in food.
- 17. How will you carry out the moisture analysis of food using microwave oven drying method?
- 18. Describe in detail the major components of dietary fibres.
- 19. Explain the importance of moisture-sorption isotherm in food analysis.
- 20. Discuss the some important consequences dispersed system.
- 21. Write a note on following i) critical micelleconcentration (CMC) ii) Contact Angles
- 22. Explain the polysaccharides food gels.

Part C

Answer any four questions.

4 x 10 = 40 marks

- 23.Describe the interaction of water with hydrophilic ,hydrophobic and ionic solutes.
- 24. How will you determine the amount of moisture present in food using Karl-Fischer titration method?
- 25. What are chelates? Describe in detail the various factors affecting the stability of chelates.
- 26. Explain any five key concepts of molecular mobility approach to determine the stability of food.
- 27.i) Write a note on Lewis theory of acids and bases with examples.

(4)

ii) What is the significance of entropy of chemical reaction in food?

(6)

28. Briefly explain following colloidal interactions:

i) van der Waals ii) Electric double layer

(5+5)
