# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CHEMISTRY

THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2017

#### 16PCH3ID01 - MATERIALS SCIENCE

Date: 13-11-2017 Dept. No. Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 09:00-12:00

#### Part-A

### Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define unit cell of a crystal system.
- 2. Draw the crystalline planes for the miller indices (1 1 0) and (0 1 0).
- 3. Give the matrix representation for translation and inversion operation.
- 4. What is meant by Electron charge density map?
- 5. Define slip system in elastic properties of materials.
- 6. State the principle of photovoltaic cell.
- 7. Mention any two differences between type I and type II superconductors.
- 8. How is terylene prepared?
- 9. What are atactic polymers? Give an example.
- 10. State the principle of STM.

### Part-B

## Answer any EIGHT questions.

 $(8 \times 5 = 40)$ 

- 11. Explain the rotation and reflection combinations of symmetry operations.
- 12. Obtain an expression for reciprocal lattice of a crystal plane.
- 13. Explain the Laue method of X-ray diffraction.
- 14. Describe the DSC method of studying the thermal characteristics of a material.
- 15. Discuss the various types of glide planes with a suitable diagram.
- 16. Explain the ionic polarization in dielectric behavior of a material.
- 17. Explain the phenomenon of hysteresis in ferromagnets with a neat diagram.
- 18. Discuss the fabrication of transistors using p-n junction.
- 19. Explain the factors affecting the thermal degradation of polymers.
- 20. Discuss the mechanism of ammonolysis of polyethylene terephthalate.
- 21. Explain the preparation of nanometal oxides by hydrothermal method.
- 22. Describe the role of injection moulding for the processing of polymers with a neat diagram.

### Part-C

## Answer any FOUR questions.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

- 23. Explain the method of Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) to study the structural properties of materials.
- 24. Describe Bravais lattice of three dimensional crystal systems with a suitable diagram.
- 25. Discuss the various types of dielectric breakdown.
- 26. Define non-linear optics. Explain any two phenomena with suitable examples.
- 27a. Write a short note on the secondary bond forces in polymers.
  - b. Explain the mechanism involved in the synthesis of polyisobutylene using cationic polymerization.

(5+5)

28. What are core-shell nanoparticles? Explain their types, any one synthesis and any two properties for each.

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