# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



# M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CHEMISTRY

FIRST SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2017

#### CH 1815 - ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

Date: 10-11-2017 Dept. No. Time: 01:00-04:00

Max.: 100 Marks

#### Part-A

### Answer ALL questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. What are proportional errors? Give an example.
- 2. Calculate the standard deviation for an element whose percentage in a sample were found to be 20.8, 21.6, 22.1, 22.0, 23.3, 21.9 and 22.8%.
- 3. Define electro-osmotic flow.
- 4. What is longitudinal diffusion?
- 5. What happens when a compound is aspirated into a flame in FES?
- 6. What is the principle involved in DSC?
- 7. What is a masking agent? Give an example.
- 8. What is the principle involved in the UV-vis spectrometric analysis of iron(III)?
- 9. Mention any two advantages of DME.
- 10. State Beer Lambert law.

### Part-B

# Answer any EIGHT questions.

 $(8\times 5=40)$ 

- 11. What are determinate errors? Explain any two types with suitable examples.
- 12. A solution containing 8.75 mM KMnO<sub>4</sub> has a transmittance of 75% in a 1 cm cell at 520 nm. Calculate the molar absorptivity of KMnO<sub>4</sub>.
- 13. Discuss any three types of column packing in HPLC.
- 14. Write a short note on the sample injection system in gas chromatography.
- 15. Explain the working principle of katharometer.
- 16. With a neat diagram, explain the principle and significance of premix burner.
- 17. Briefly discuss the determination of quinine using fluorimetry.
- 18. Explain why calcium oxalate monohydrate undergoes three types of weight losses, but magnesium oxalate undergoes only two types of weight losses.
- 19. Discuss the estimation of copper by electrogravimetry.
- 20. Explain the working principle of a biochemical ion selective electrode with a suitable example.
- 21. Explain the precipitation titration of AgNO<sub>3</sub> and KCl.

22. Describe the determination of sulphate by turbidimetry.

### Part-C

### Answer any FOUR questions.

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

- 23. Discuss any five methods to eliminate the determinate errors with suitable examples.
- 24a. Write a short note on the chemical interferences in atomic absorption spectroscopy.
  - b. How is the temperature of the column maintained in gas chromatography? (5+5)
- 25. Explain any five factors affecting the fluorescence emission of the samples with suitable examples.
- 26. Write a short note on the following:
  - i) Principle and any two applications of stripping voltammetry
  - ii) Coulometric titrations.

(5+5)

- 27a. Briefly discuss the working principle of electron capture detector.
  - b. How is the presence of alkali metals determined by AAS?

(5+5)

28. Draw the block diagram and explain the working principle of turbidimeter.

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