## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



## **B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION – **CHEMISTRY**

## FIFTH SEMESTER - **NOVEMBER 2018**

## 16UCH5ES01- BIOCHEMISTRY AND NATURAL PRODUCTS

	I (W AENIA)		
	e: 03/11/2018 Dept. No e: 09:00-12:00	Max	k. : 100 Marks
Part-A			
Ans	wer ALL questions.		$(10\times2=20)$
1.	How is glycine prepared by Gabriel-Phthalimide synthesis?		
2.	Define the term isoelectric point.		
3.	Write the differences between coenzymes and cofactors.		
4.	Define Reichert-Meisslvalue of a fat.		
5.	Give any two differences between reducing and non-reducing sugars.		
6.	What is meant by oxidative rancidity?		
7.	How are alkaloids classified?		
8.	How areterpenoidsextracted by expression method?		
9.	What are anthocyanins? Cite an example.		
10.	What are the differences between DNA and RNA?		
Part-B			
Ans	wer any EIGHT questions.		$(8 \times 5 = 40)$
11.	How is phenylalanine synthesized?		
12.	Explain the $\alpha$ -helical structure of proteins.		
13.	Describe the electrophoretic method of purification of proteins.		
14.	Explain the kinetics of competitive inhibition reaction.		
15.	Discuss the various steps involed in the $\beta$ -oxidation theory of fatty acids.		
16.	Write a short note on the structure and properties of starch.		
17.	Describe the double-helical structure of DNA.		
18.	Discuss the general methods of determination of alkaloids.		
19.	How is camphor synthesized from campharillic acid?		
20.	Describe the synthesis of geraniol.		
21.	Explain the general structural elucidation of anthocyanins.		
	Describe briefly about the stereochemistry of steroids.		
	Describe orient, about the stereochemistry of steriolas.		
Part-C			
Ans	wer any <b>FOUR</b> questions.		$(4 \times 10 = 40)$
23.	a) How is C-terminal analysis of protein carried out?	(5)	
	b) Explain denaturation of proteins with a suitable example.	<b>(5)</b>	
24.	a) Derive Michelis-Menten equation for an enzymatic reaction.	<b>(5)</b>	
	b) Define (i) rancidity and (ii) Polenski number. Mention their significance.	(3+2)	
25.	a) Illustrate the relation between glycolysis and respiration.	<b>(6)</b>	
	b) Discuss briefly about the ring structure of glucose.	<b>(4)</b>	
26.	Describe the biosynthesis of protein in detail.	•	
27.	a) Write the structural elucidation of citral.	<b>(6)</b>	
	b) How is beta-carotene synthesized?	<b>(4)</b>	
28.	a) Explain the Robinson's synthesis of anthocyanin.	<b>(4)</b>	
b) W	rite the biosynthesis of cholesterol from squalene. (6)		

\*\*\*\*\*