LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - **CHEMISTRY**

FIFTH SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2018

16UCH5MC03- ORGANIC FUNCTIONAL GROUPS-II

Date: 01-11-2018 Dept. No. Max. : 100 Marks

Time: 09:00-12:00

SECTION A

Answer all the questions

(10x2=20)

- 1. Is a carbonyl group polar? Why?
- 2. Predict the product(s)

$$2C_6H_5CHO + KCN - \rightarrow ?$$

- 3. Write the structure of Pyruvic acid and Tartaric acid.
- 4. How is malonic acid prepared?
- 5. Predict he product

- 6. What is the significance of Beckmann rearrangement?
- 7. What are active methylene compounds?
- 8. Write the structures of acetoacetic ester and cyanoacetic ester.
- 9. Write any one method of preparation of CH₃MgBr.
- 10. What is a coupling reaction? Give an example.

SECTION B

Answer any eight questions

(8x5=40)

- 11. Which is a better reducing agent, LiAlH₄ or NaBH₄? Explain.
- 12. What is the essential condition a carbonyl compound should satisfy to undergo haloform reaction?

 Write the mechanism.
- 13. Explain with mechanism Norrish type I and Norrish type II reactions.

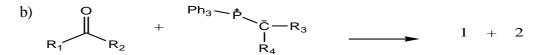
- 14. (i) Write the increasing order of acidity of the following
 - a) Chloroacetic acid (b) Dichloroacetic acid (c) Trichloroacetic acid.
 - ii) Explain the effect of substituents on acidity.
- 15. Write the physical properties of acetic acid.
- 16. What are the methods of preparation of carboxylic acids?
- 17. Explain the classification of molecular rearrangements.
- 18. Explain benzilic acid rearrangement with mechanism.
- 19. What is Hoffmann rearrangement reaction? Explain with an example.
- 20. Write any five synthetic uses of malonic ester.
- 21. What are the properties of Grignard reagents?
- 22. Explain any two substitution reactions involving organometallic compounds.

SECTION C

Answer any four questions

(4x10=40)

23. a) Explain the mechanism of Reformatsky reaction with an example. (5)



Predict the products 1 and 2. Name the reaction and write its mechanism.

- 24. a) Write a note on the preparation and reaction of acid chloride .
 - b) How are oxalic and succinic acids prepared?
- 25. a) Explain the action of heat on hydroxy and amino acids.
 - b) Explain Cope and Oxycope rearrangements.
- 26. a) What is Pinacol Pinacolone rearrangement? Explain its mechanism and stereochemistry.
- 27. a) How is cyanoacetic ester prepared? Write its synthetic uses.
 - b) Write the preparation, properties and synthetic applications of diazomethane.
- 28. Explain in detail the catalytic properties of crown ethers.
