# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ZOOLOGY

### FIRST SEMESTER – **NOVEMBER 2022**

#### PZO1MC03 - ETHOLOGY AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY

Date: 28-11-2022	Dept. No.	Max. : 100 Marks
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Time: 01:00 PM - 04:00 PM

SECTION A						
Answer ALL the questions						
1	Define	$(5 \times 1 = 5)$				
a)	Instinctive behavior	K1	CO1			
b)	Reproductive success	K1	CO1			
c)	Evolution	K1	CO1			
d)	Sympatric speciation	K1	CO1			
e)	Darwinian medicine	K1	CO1			
	Fill in the blanks (5 x					
2	5)					
a)	behaviour is learned by experience.	K2	CO1			
<b>1</b> <sub>2</sub> )	is the altruistic behaviour of animals that involves only a single					
b)	species.	K2	CO1			
c)	Give any one of the major classes of biological macromolecules	K2	CO1			
4)	is a pattern of evolution in which two interacting species influence each					
d)	other's adaptive changes over the time.	K2	CO1			
e)	The brains of invertebrates vary considerably in structure and	K2	CO1			
	SECTION B	<b>'</b>				
	Answer any THREE of the following in 500 words $(3 \times 10 = 30)$					
3	Write an account on learning through the Pavlov's experiment.	K3	CO2			
4	Explain the behavioural changes on domestication.	К3	CO2			
5	Explain the contributions of Gregor Mendel in the field of genetics.	K3	CO2			
6	Explain the important applications of ancient DNA.	K3	CO2			
7	Write down the current evolutionary features of humans.	К3	CO2			
	SECTION C	l				
	Answer any TWO of the following in 500 words $(2 \times 12.5 = 25)$					
8	Explain the primary and secondary defense mechanism in animals.	K4	CO3			
9	Explain the basic two types of animal learning with examples.	K4	CO3			
10	Analyse the functions of aerobic and anaerobic metabolism in animals.	K4	CO3			
11	Elaborate on the factors affecting human evolution and its future scenarios.	K4	CO3			

	SECTION D					
Answer any ONE of the following in 1000 words		$(1 \times 15 = 15)$				
12	Summarize the concepts and theories of evolution.	K5	CO4			
13	Correlate nervous system and behaviour of invertebrates.	K5	CO4			
SECTION E						
	Answer any ONE of the following in 1000 words		$(1 \times 20 = 20)$			
14	"Dispersal is basically an ecological process which is an adaptive part of life history of every animal species"- Defend.	K6	CO5			
15	Bring out a detailed account on the origin of life from chemical evolution to biological evolution. Give a supportive view using Miller-Urey Experiment.	K6	CO5			

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