LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

FIRST SEMESTER – APRIL 2022

PIR 1503 – MODERN GOVERNMENTS AND COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTION

Date: 21-06-2022 De Time: 01:00 PM - 04:00 PM

Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

 $(4x \ 10 = 40 \ Marks)$

PART – A

Answer any <u>Four</u> of the following in 400-500 words each

- 1. Explain the components of the 'State' and the 'Nation'. Briefly state the growth of the 'State'.
- 2. How is the Concept of 'Equality' dealt in the Indian Constitution?
- 3. Elaborate the 'Aristotle's classification of the Constitutions. What are the drawbacks in his classification?
- 4. Why an Upper House is essential in a legislature. Highlight the role of House of Lords.
- 5. What is Constitutionalism? Elaborate on the characteristics of a good Constitution.
- 6. In what ways the Political System of Switzerland is different from other countries.

PART – B

(3 x 20 = 60 Marks)

Answer any <u>Three</u> of the following in 1500 words each

- 7. How sovereignty has been defined by Political Philosophers? What is Sovereignty? Is Sovereignty absolute and indivisible? Explain the Humanitarian intervention and the R2P in the context of unrestricted sovereignty.
- 8. Modern Classification of the Constitutions Explain the nature of the constitutions and the Parliamentary form of Executive. What ways is it better than other executive forms?
- 9. What do you understand about the federal system? Discuss the extent to which Union-State relations are indicative of a strong centre in a federation.
- 10. Compare the British political system with that of the US political system and Give reasons for retaining Monarchy in England.
- 11. Critically examine the political system from the lens of the constitution of France or China.

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