

**LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034**



**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**THIRD SEMESTER – NOVEMBER 2022**

**PIR 3504 – LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA IN THE WORLD POLITICS**

Date: 28-11-2022

Dept. No.

Max. : 100 Marks

Time: 09:00 AM - 12:00 NOON

**PART – A**

**(4x 10 = 40 Marks)**

**Answer any Four of the following in 400-500 words each**

1. Discuss the impact of British colonial control of Egypt and its consequences.
2. Explain the disastrous impact of European colonisation on the indigenous people of the Americas.
3. How does the Haitian Revolution influence other independence movements in Latin America?
4. Trace the 'export oriented' economic model of Latin American countries and its disadvantages.
5. Explain the salience of the Monroe Doctrine in 19<sup>th</sup> century Latin America.
6. Write short notes on the following leaders
  - a) Nelson Mandela
  - b) Kwame Nkrumah

**PART – B**

**(3 x 20 = 60 Marks)**

**Answer any Three of the following in 1200 words each**

7. a) Explain the coastal mapping of the African continent in the 16<sup>th</sup> century and its effects. Describe this through the European settlement in the Cape colony.

(or)

b) Discuss in detail the colonial occupation of Algeria by the French in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. How does it lead to a protracted struggle till the independence of Algeria?
  8. a) Elucidate the unique evolution of Colonial Brazil and its path to independence in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. How does it differ from other Latin American countries?

(or)

b) Describe the historical role played by the Spanish American War in changing Latin American Politics. Explain how it consolidates American influence in the region.
  9. a) Discuss the grievous impact of the Atlantic slave trade on African societies. How was it used to the advantage of colonial European countries?

(or)

b) How does the national liberation struggle in Africa adopt Pan-Africanism in their fight for independence? Discuss with the example of two prominent African leaders
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