## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

B.Com. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CORPORATE SECRETARYSHIP

FIFTH SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2022

## 17/18UBC5MC01 - COST ACCOUNTING

Date: 21-11-2022 $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks Time: 09:00 AM - 12:00 NOON

## Q. No

1 Define the term 'cost'.
2 What are the elements of cost?
3 State any two difference between Bin card and store ledger.
4 What is EOQ?
5 What is quotation?
6 What is contract costing?
$7 \quad$ What is machine hour rate method?
8 Define batch costing.
9 What is overtime?
10 What is labour turnover?
PART - B

## Answer any FOUR questions

11 a Two components X and Y are used as follows
Minimum usages: 50 units per week each
Maximum usages: 150 units per week each
Normal usages: 100 units per week each
Ordering quantities: X-600 units
Y-1,000 units

Delivery period: X-4 to 6 weeks

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\text { : Y-2 to } 4 \text { weeks }
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Maximum reorder period for emergency purchases
X - 2 weeks; y-2 weeks
Calculate for each component:
(a) Reordering level
(b) Maximum level
(c) Minimum level
(d) Danger level

11 b Calculate the wage payment from the following data.

| Particulars | Amount in Rs. |
| :--- | :--- |
| a. Wages for hours worked (normal) | $2,05,000$ |
| b. Wages for overheads | 22,000 |
| c. Leave wages | 17,000 |
| d. Deduction of (ESI) of employee share | 5,000 |
| e. Employee Contribution to PF | 16,000 |
| f. House rent to be recovered from 30 employees at the rate of Rs. <br> 100 per month |  |

12 a Calculate the economic batch quantity for a product using batch costing from the following details:
Annual demand for the product $=2000$ units
Set up cost per batch = Rs. 10
Cost of Carrying inventory per unit $=$ Rs. 1
12 b Tony Co. undertook a contract for construction of a private house. Contract price was Rs. 40,00,000 following were the details of contract.

| Particulars | (Rs.) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Materials sent to contract site | $16,00,000$ |
| Labour: Skilled 6,00,000; Unskilled 4,00,000 | $10,00,000$ |
| Sub contracts for plumbing and electricity | $4,00,000$ |
| Sundry expenses | $2,00,000$ |
| Closing stock of materials at site | $1,00,000$ |

Prepare contract account and determine the profit or loss.
13 During the Year 1998, X Ltd, produced 50,000 units of a product.
The following were the expenses:

| Particulars | RS. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Stock of Raw Materials on 1/1/98 | 10,000 |
| Stock of Raw Materials on 31/12/98 | 20,000 |
| Direct Wages | 75,000 |
| Purchases | $1,60,000$ |
| Direct Expenses | 25,000 |
| Factory Expenses | 37,500 |
| Office Expenses | 62,500 |
| Selling Expenses | 25,000 |

You are required to prepare a cost sheet showing cost per unit \& total cost.
14 a R. Ltd took up two jobs during the $1^{\text {st }}$ week of April 2010. The following details are available

| Job 108 | Job 109 |
| :---: | ---: |
| 21.000 | 14.000 |
| 9,000 | 6,000 |
| 1,000 | 1,000 |
| - | 500 |

$14 \mathrm{~b} \quad$ Find out the cost of each job
From the following particulars compute the machine hour rate

Cost of the machine
Rs.11,000
Scrap value
Repairs for the effective working life
Standing charges for 4 weekly period
Effective working life 10,000 hours
Power used: 6 units per hour at 5 paise per unit
Hours worked in 4 weekly period: 120 hours.
15. What is the role of Cost Accountant?

16 a From the following particulars find the amount required for cash payment of wages in a factory for the month of January-2014: Wages for normal hours worked-Rs.2, 00,000 Wages for overtime worked-Rs.5, 000 Leave wages-Rs.4, 000 Deduction for employee's state insurance scheme-Rs.3, 000 Employee's contribution to provident fund-Rs.2, 000. House Rent to be recovered from 20 employees at Rs. 50 per month. Employer also contributes an equal amount towards ESI and PF.

16 b

16 c

Calculate the earnings of 3 Workers A, B, C under Merrick's Multiple Piece rate system, given the following: STD Production per day: 150 Units Normal Piece rate: Rs. 0.50 Per Units Production of Workers on a particular day: A: 120 Units B: 140 Units C: 160 Units.

From the following data given by the personnel department calculate the labour turnover rate by applying? a)Separation Method b)Replacement Method c) Flux Method No. of workers of the payroll At the beginning of the month-900 At the end of the month-1100 During the month 10 workers left, 40 persons were discharged and 150 workers were recruited, of these, 25 workers are recruited in the vacancies of those leaving, while rest were engaged for an expansion scheme.

17 What are the Requisites of a good costing system?

## PART - C

## Answer any TWO questions

18 From the following data, prepare a cost sheet.

| Particulars | Amount (in Rs.) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Direct wages | $1,50,000$ |
| Power | 2,500 |
| Store keeper wages | 5,000 |
| Factory rent | 12,500 |
| Repairs (Factory Plant) | 15,500 |
| Repairs (Office Building) | 2,500 |
| Goodwill written off | 2,500 |
| Consumable stores | 12,500 |
| Director's fees | 6,250 |
| Telephone rent | 625 |
| Salesman's salary | 6,250 |
| Advertising | 6,250 |
| Income Tax | 50,000 |
| Sales | $9,47,500$ |
| Direct Materials | $5,00,000$ |
| Oil and water | 2,500 |
| General Reserve | 5,000 |
| Fore men's salary | 12,500 |
| Factory lighting | 7,500 |
| Depreciation on factory plant | 2,500 |
| Depreciation on office building | 6,250 |
| Manager's salary | 25,000 |
| Office stationery | 2,500 |
| Postage | 1,250 |
| Travelling expenses | 2,500 |
| Warehouse rent | 2,500 |
| Dividend paid | 10,000 |
|  |  |

The following transactions are recorded in respect of material used in factory during April 1984.
April 1 Opening balance 500 tonnes at Rs. 25

2 Issue
4 Issue
7 Issue
12 Received
14 Refund of surplus from a work orders
16 Issue
20 Received from vendor
24 Issue
25 Received from vendor
26 Issue
27 Refund of surplus from a Work order
28 Received from vendor

70 tonnes
100 tonnes
80 tonnes
200 tonnes at Rs. 26
15 tonnes at Rs. 25
180 tonnes
240 tonnes at Rs. 25
300 tonnes
320 tonnes at Rs. 28
112 tonnes

12 tonnes at Rs. 27
100 tonnes at Rs. 29
Issues are to be priced on the principle of FIFO the Stock verifier noted that on $15^{\text {th }}$ he had found a shortage of 5 tonnes and on 27th another shortage of 8 tonnes.

20 The John Co., divided into four departments. A, B, C are producing departments and D is service department. The actual costs for a period are as follows:

| Particulars | (Rs.) |
| :--- | :---: |
| Rent | 1,000 |
| Repairs to plant | 600 |
| Depreciation on plant | 450 |
| Employer's liability for Insurance | 150 |
| Supervision | 1,000 |
| Fire insurance in respect of stock | 500 |
| Power | 900 |
| Lighting | 120 |

The following information are available in respect of the e 4 departments.

| Particulars | Dept. A | Dept. B | Dept. C | Dept. D |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Area (Sq. meters) | 1,500 | 1,100 | 900 | 500 |
| No. of employees | 20 | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Total wages (Rs.) | 6,000 | 4,000 | 3,000 | 2,000 |
| Value of plant (Rs.) | 24,000 | 18,000 | 12,000 | 6,000 |
| Value of stock (Rs.) | 15,000 | 9,000 | 6,000 | - |
| H.P. of Plant (kwh) | 24 | 18 | 12 | 6 |

Apportion the costs of the various departments on the most equitable basis.

21 Distinguish between cost accounting and financial accounting

