## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

## DEGREE EXAMINATION – **PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY**

THIRDSEMESTER - APRIL 2017

## PB 3508- CELL BIOLOGY AND ANATOMY

Date: 28-04-2017

Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

## 09:00-12:00

### **PART-A**

## Answer the following, each within 50 words.

10×2=20marks)

- 1. Mentionthe types of electron microscopes.
- 2. Give the composition of the plasma membrane.
- 3. Write notes on centromere.
- 4. What is an idiogram?
- 5. Mention any four types of parenchyma.
- 6. Define amitosis.
- 7. What is Tunica Corpus theory?
- 8. Mention the importance of Intercalary meristems.
- 9. Mention the types of nodal anatomy found in dicotyledons.
- 10. What is isobilateral leaf?

### PART- B

# Answer the following, each within 500 words. Draw diagrams and flow charts wherever necessary. $(5\sqrt{7}-35mo)$

(5×7=35marks)

11. (a) Mitochondrion is a semi autonomous organelle- substantiate.

### OR

- (b) Discuss the ultrastructure of a chloroplast.
- 12. (a) Write notes on polytene chromosome.

### OR

- (b) Elaborate the types of histones and the formation of nucleosome.
- 13. (a) Give an account of complex tissues in plants.

### OR

- (b) Explain the cell cycle.
- 14. (a) Discuss the Histogen theory.

### OR

- (b) Explain the different types of vascular bundles.
- 15. (a) What is secondary growth? Add a note on the formation of periderm.

### OR

(b) Describe the structure of various types of stomata.

### **PART-C**

Answer any three of the following, each within 1200 words. Draw diagrams and flow charts wherever necessary. (3×15=45 marks)

- 16. What are cell organelles? Add a note on the structure and functions of endoplasmic reticulum.
- 17. Describe the types of nucleic acids in plants.
- 18. Give a comparative account on mitosis and meiosis.
- 19. Write notes on: a) Vascular cambium b) Annual rings c) Laticifers.
- 20. Explain the anomalous secondary growth in Bignonia and Dracena.

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