LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

FIFTHSEMESTER - APRIL 2017

PB 5414 PHYTOGEOGRAPHY AND FORESTRY

Date: 25-04-2017 01:00-04:00 Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

PART-A

Answer the following, each within 50 words ($10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$)

- 1. Define circumpolar distribution.
- 2. What is glaciation?
- 3. What is reforestation?
- 4. What is sanctuary?
- 5. What is pollarding?
- 6. Define recreation forestry.
- 7. What is forest utilization?
- 8. Write the uses of Baltimore stick.
- 9. Define forest economy.
- 10. Write short note on Wildlife (protection) Act, 1972.

PART-B

Answer the following, each within 500 words. Draw diagrams and flowcharts wherever necessary. (5X7=35 Marks)

11. a) Discuss the theory of continental drift.

or

- b) Give a brief account on theory of tolerance.
- 12. a) Write notes on i) Sacred groves; ii) Biosphere reserves and iii) National parks
 - b) Write the methods to protect forests from poaching and encroachment.
- 13. a) Give a brief account on nursery techniques.

Of

- b) Briefly write about pretreatment and germination of seed.
- 14. a) Write detailed account on measurement of forest growth.

Of

- b) Give an account of the scope and objectives of forest inventory.
- 15. a) Write briefly about fundamental principles of forest economics.
 - b) Write notes on Indian Forest Act, 1927 and Waste Land Management Board.

PART-C

Answer **any three** of the following, each within 1200 words. Draw diagrams and flowcharts wherever necessary.

$(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ Marks})$

- 16. Write an essay on the floristic regions of the world.
- 17. Give a detailed account on afforestation programme.
- 18. Discuss about the principles and techniques involved in Silviculture.
- 19. Write a detailed account on utilization of major and minor forest produce.
- 20. Write an essay on Indian Forest Policy.

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