LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

DEGREE EXAMINATION – **PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY**

SIXTHSEMESTER - APRIL 2017

PB 6610- ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Date: 21-04-2017

Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

01:00-04:00

PART-A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

Answer the following, each within 50 words.

- 1. What is water pollution?
- 2. Define silaging.
- 3. What is meant by pollution abatement?
- 4 Define biomagnification.
- 5. Define bioaugmentation.
- 6. Comment on activated sludge process.
- 7. Write a note on bioremediation.
- 8. Define ecosystem.
- 9. What is biomineralization?
- 10. Define radiation pollution.

PART- B

 $(5 \times 7 = 35 \text{ Marks})$

Answer the following, each within 500 words. Draw diagrams and flow charts whenever necessary.

11(a) Write a short note on recycling of Sewage water.

(OR)

- (b) Give a brief account on composting.
- 12(a) Explain RBC and point out its working methodology.

(OR)

- (b) Explain the trickling filters and state how does trickling filter works?
- 13 (b) Write a short account of soil pollution.

(OR)

- (b) Why are xenobiotics so difficult to degrade biologically?
- 14(a) Explain the types of bioremediation.

(OR)

- (b) Give an account on reactors used in bioremediation.
- 15(a) Explain any two methods of bioremediation of heavy metals.

(OR)

(b) Write a brief note on bioleaching.

PART-C

 $(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ Marks})$

Answer any three of the following, each within 1200 words, Draw Diagrams and flow charts whenever necessary.

- 16. Discuss in brief about the different sources of nonconventional energy
- 17. Explain oil spill and its bioremediation
- 18. Describe the methods of degradation of xenobiotics with suitable examples
- 19. Describe ex situ and in situ bioremediation
- 20. Explain: i) Development of biofilm; ii) Radionuclide pollution.
