# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

# Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION -PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

#### FIFTH& SIX SEMESTER - APRIL 2018

#### PB 5523/ PB 6608 - PLANT DISEASES & MANAGEMENT

| Date: 03-05-2018 | Dept. No. | Max. : 100 Marks |
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# Time: 09:00-12:00

# PART – A

### Answer the following, each within 50 words only

(10x2=20)

- 1. Comment on Koch's postulates?
- 2. What is inoculum potential?
- 3. What is tylosis?
- 4. What is cross protection?
- 5. What is damping off?
- 6. Write note on causal organism of rice blast?
- 7. What is TMV?
- 8. Give the symptoms for little leaf of brinjal.
- 9. What is plant quarantine?
- 10. What is collateral host?

#### PART - B

# Answer the following, each answer within 500 words, draw diagrams wherever necessary: (5x7=35)

11. a. Describe the role of toxins in plant disease development.

(or)

- b. How are diseases of plants classified?
- 12. a. Summarise the barriers of the host that resist infection.

(or)

- b. Discuss the role of environmental factors in disease development.
- 13. a. Write about the causal organism, symptoms and control measures of tikka disease.

(or)

- b. Write about ergot of rye.
- 14. a. Write an account on the nematode infection.

(or)

- b. Write about the causal organism, symptoms and control measures of citrus canker
- 15. a. Describe the cultural practices adopted in plant disease management.

(or)

b. Write an account on disease forecasting.

## PART - C

Answer any three of the following, each within 1200 words, draw diagrams wherever necessary: (3x15=45)

- 16. Write an essay on host parasite interaction in disease development
- 17. Describe the role of biochemicals in disease control
- 18. Write about the causal organism, symptoms and control measures of wheat rust.
- 19. Write notes on:
- a) Tungro mosaic virus
- b) Cuscuta
- c) Galls.
- 20. Write an essay on the engineering of disease resistance character in corps.

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