# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI - 600 034



### **B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION

#### PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY



### FIFTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2025

## 16/17/18UPB5MC02 - GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING

Date: 28-04-2025	Dept. No.	Max. : 100 Marks
Time: 01:00 PM - 04:00 PM		

#### SECTION A

Answer ANY FOUR of the following, each within 500 words. Draw diagrams / flowcharts wherever necessary.

 $4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Write an account on incomplete dominance.
- 2. Write a short account on polygenic inheritance.
- 3. Outline the process of replication of DNA in prokaryotes.
- 4. Discuss about complementary gene interaction.
- 5. Write a short account on point mutations.
- 6. Outline the importance of polyploidy in plant breeding.
- 7. Give an account on hybrid vigour and its importance.
- 8. Explain mass selection in plant breeding. Add a note on its advantages and disadvantages.

### **SECTION B**

Answer ANY THREE of the following, each within 1000 words. Draw diagrams / flowcharts wherever necessary.

 $3 \times 20 = 60 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 9. Explain the Law of independent assortment with an example.
- 10. Explain sex linked inheritance with Colour blindness and Haemophilia as an examples.
- 11. Describe the structure and organisation of DNA.
- 12. Write a detailed account on the various types of chromosomal aberrations.
- 13. Explain about light dependent and light independent DNA repair mechanisms.
- 14. Describe about the various techniques used in the hybridization of plants.

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