## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION – ADV. ZOOLOGY AND BIOTECH. & CHEMISTRY FOURTH SEMESTER – NOVEMBER 2016

## PB 4210 - MICROBIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Date: 11-11-2016	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 01:00-04:00		

Part - A

 $(10\times2=20 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer the following, each within 50 words.

- 1. What is cloning?
- 2. Mention any two features of plasmids.
- 3. Define batch culture.
- 4. Cite any two applications of BGA.
- 5. What is biotransformation?
- 6. What are antibiotics?
- 7. What are enzymes?
- 8. List out any two sources of amylase.
- 9. What is a biosensor?
- 10. Name any two biopolymers and their significances.

PART - B

 $(5\times7=35 \text{ Marks})$ 

Answer the following, each within 500 words, draw diagrams and flowcharts wherever necessary.

11. a) Describe the process of agarose gel electrophoresis.

Or

- b) Write a short note on gene library.
- 12. a) List out the various strain improvement methods.

Or

- b) Give a brief account on the different types of fermentation process.
- 13. a) Describe the process of insulin production.

Or

- b) Elucidate the production of HBsAg.
- 14. a) Write a short note on protease.

Or

- b) Describe the process of citric acid production.
- 15. a) Outline the process of mushroom cultivation.

Or

b) Write briefly about biofertilizers.

**PART-C** 

 $(3\times15=45 \text{ Marks})$ 

Answer any three of the following, each within 1200 words, draw diagrams and flowcharts wherever necessary.

- 16. Give an account on the process and applications of PCR.
- 17. Write in detail on fermentation and bioreactors.
- 18. Describe the significance, fermentation and process conditions for penicillin production.
- 19. Discuss in detail on microbial enzymes and applications.
- 20. Give a detailed account on SCP production and applications.

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