LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

B.

3.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION – PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

FIFTH SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016

PB 5410 - FORESTRY

Date: 11-11-2016	Dept. No.	Max. : 100 Marks
Time: 09:00-12:00		1

PART - A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

Answer the following, each within 50 words.

- 1. What is an ecosystem?
- 2. Mention the role of decomposers?
- 3. Distinguish between afforestation and reforestation.
- 4. What are sacred groves?
- 5. What is silviculture?
- 6. Define coppicing.
- 7. What is forest utilization?
- 8. Distinguish between air seasoning and kiln drying.
- 9. Mention the role of Indian Council of Forestry Research and Education.
- 10. Write a short note on Forest Conservation Act, 1980.

PART - B

(5 X 7 = 35 Marks)

Answer the following, each within 500 words. Draw diagrams and flowcharts wherever necessary.

11. a) Write briefly about the various factors determining forest types.

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- b) Give an account on the components of forest ecosystem.
- 12. a) Explain about destructive forces and agencies involved in deforestation.

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- b) Write an account on role of tribals in forest preservation.
- 13. a) Give an account of natural and artificial regeneration of forest.

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- b) Give a brief account on ecological and physiological factors influencing vegetation.
- 14. a) Describe the methods of measuring diameter, girth, height and volume of trees.

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- b) Write notes on minor forest products.
- 15. a) Write briefly on fundamental principles of forest economics.

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b) Write notes on Indian Forest Act, 1927 and Wild life (Protection) Act, 1972.

Answer any three of the following, each within 1200 words. Draw diagrams and flowcharts wherever necessary.

- 16. Write in detail about the important forest types in India.
- 17. Write a detailed account on forest protection.
- 18. Give a detailed account on objectives, scope, necessity and methods of social forestry.
- 19. Write the importance of aerial survey and remote sensing in forest inventory.
- 20. Write an essay on Indian Forest Policy.
