# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034 

## B.Com. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CORPORATE SECRETARYSHIP

FIRST SEMESTER - APRIL 2016
CO 1104-FUNDAMENTALS OF STATISTICS

Date: 05-05-2016
Time: 01:00-04:00

Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION - A

## Answer ALL questions.

(10 x 2 = 20 marks)

1. What are the characteristics of statistics?
2. What is tabulation?
3. Write short notes on bar diagram.
4. Define average.
5. State the importance of standard deviation.
6. The Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness of a distribution is 0.32 . The S.D. is 6.5 and Mean is 29.6. Find Mode.
7. Differentiate between positive and negative correlation.
8. Define regression.
9. What is meant by time series analysis?
10. Define seasonal variations.

## SECTION - B

## Answer any FOUR questions:

11. Discuss functions and limitations of statistics.
12. Write brief notes on:
(i) Census method
(ii) Sample method of data collection
13. Draw an ogive for the distribution and use it to determine the median on the basis of the following data:

| Marks | $20-29$ | $30-39$ | $40-49$ | $50-59$ | $60-69$ | $70-79$ | $80-89$ | $90-99$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. ofstudents | 7 | 11 | 24 | 32 | 9 | 14 | 2 | 1 |

14. Compute median for the following data:

| Mid- value | 115 | 125 | 135 | 145 | 155 | 165 | 175 | 185 | 195 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 6 | 25 | 48 | 72 | 116 | 60 | 38 | 22 | 3 |

15.The following are some particular of the distribution of weight of boys and girls in a class:

| Sample | Number | Mean | variance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boys | 100 | 60 kg | 9 |
| Girls | 50 | 45 kg | 4 |

Find the standard deviation of the combined data.
16. Calculate the Correlation coefficient for the age of husbands and wives:

| Age of husband | 23 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 36 | 39 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Age of Wives | 18 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 32 |

17. From the following data calculate the three-year Moving Average and determine the trend values.

Find the short-term fluctuation

| Year | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| production | 44 | 46 | 45 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 45 | 53 | 47 |

## Answer any TWO questions

18. (a)In a series with 100 items, having mean of 40 , later on it was discovered that two itemsof 45 and 35 were wrongly taken as 35 and 25 . Find the correct mean
(b)From the following data, find Mean, Median and Mode by using empirical.

| C.I | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 45 | 25 | 23 | 28 | 22 | 20 | 24 |

19.(a)For a distribution Bowley's coefficient of skewness is $0.56, \mathrm{Q}_{1}=16.4$ and Median $=24.2$. What is the coefficient of Quartile Deviation?
(b) Compute Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Skewness for the following data

| Marks | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ | $30-35$ | $35-40$ | $40-45$ | $45-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of students | 8 | 16 | 30 | 45 | 62 | 32 | 15 | 6 |

20. From the following data obtain two regression equations:

| Sales | 91 | 97 | 108 | 121 | 67 | 124 | 51 | 73 | 111 | 57 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Purchase | 71 | 75 | 69 | 97 | 70 | 91 | 39 | 61 | 80 | 47 |

Also estimate the purchase value if the sales value is 100 .
21.(a)Fit a straight line trend by the method of lest square and estimate the sales for 2009.

| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales(Rs. In lakhs) | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 22 | 26 |

(b)Find the Seasonal Variations by simple average method for the data given below:

| Year | I | II | III | IV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1989 | 30 | 40 | 36 | 34 |
| 1990 | 34 | 52 | 50 | 44 |
| 1991 | 40 | 58 | 54 | 48 |
| 1992 | 54 | 76 | 68 | 62 |

$(10+10)$

