# B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ECONOMICS <br> SECOND SEMESTER - APRIL 2016 <br> CO 2110 - STATISTICAL METHODS FOR ECONOMICS 

Date: 26-04-2016
Time: 01:00-04:00
$\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION A

## Answer ALL questions.

( $10 \times 2=20$ Marks $)$

1. Discuss the characteristics of Statistics
2. List any two limitations of statistics.
3. What are the methods of collecting Primary Data?
4. What are the advantages of classifications of data?
5. There are 50 students in a class. The average marks of the 10 failed students is 25 .The total marks got by the entire class is 2,810 . What is the average mark of the successful candidates?
6. Find the range and its coefficients for the following data: $45,35,50,65,52,40$.
7. Define the term correlation.
8. Describe the simple average method of measuring seasonal index.
9. Define index numbers.
10. State any limitation of index numbers.

## SECTION B

## Answer any FIVE questions:

(5 X $8=40$ Marks)
11. (a) Describe the various non - probability sampling techniques.
(b) Explain the various types of classification.
12. Construct the histogram and frequency for the following frequency distribution:

| Wight (kg) | $41-45$ | $46-50$ | $51-55$ | $56-60$ | $61-65$ | $66-70$ | $71-75$ | $76-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of persons | 4 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 3 |

13. Find the geometric mean for the following data:

| marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.ofstudents | 7 | 5 | 25 | 33 | 23 | 10 |

14. Calculate mode for the following distribution:

| Marks | $1-10$ | $11-20$ | $21-30$ | $31-40$ | $41-50$ | $51-60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.ofstudents | 10 | 20 | 30 | 50 | 40 | 30 |

15. The scores of two players A and B in 12 rounds are given below:

| A | 84 | 87 | 88 | 94 | 92 | 87 | 85 | 86 | 94 | 93 | 92 | 90 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| B | 89 | 85 | 84 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 83 | 86 | 87 | 86 | 80 |

Identify the better player and the more consistent player
16. Calculate the trend values by the method of moving averages, assuming a four-yearly cycle,from the following data relating to sugar production in India.

| Year | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sales | 37.4 | 31.1 | 38.7 | 39.5 | 47.9 | 42.6 | 48.4 | 64.6 | 58.4 | 38.6 | 51.4 | 84.4 |

17. Construct the cost of living index number from the following group data:

| Commodity | Weights | Current year price | Base year price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rice | 5 |  |  |
| Wheat | 4 | 60 | 40 |
| Pulses | 3 | 60 | 30 |
| Oil | 5 | 30 | 50 |
| Milk | 8 | 50 | 25 |
|  |  | 40 |  |

## SECTION C

Answer any TWO questions
(2 X $20=40$ Marks)
18.(a) From the following data find mean, median and mode. Verify the empirical relationship.

| Marks | $1-5$ | $6-10$ | $11-15$ | $16-20$ | $21-25$ | $26-30$ | $31-35$ | $36-40$ | $41-45$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of students | 7 | 10 | 16 | 30 | 24 | 17 | 10 | 5 | 1 |

(b)Two samples of size 40 and 50, have the same mean 53, but different standard deviations 19 and 18 , respectively. Find the standard deviation of the combined sample.
(15+5)
19.Calculate Bowley's coefficient of skewness from the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of persons | 10 | 25 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 35 | 25 | 10 |

(20)
20.a) Calculate coefficient of rank correlation from the following data:

| Marks in Science | 40 | 46 | 54 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 90 | 95 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks in Maths | 45 | 45 | 50 | 43 | 40 | 75 | 55 | 72 | 65 | 42 | 70 |

b) Find the correlation coefficient between x and y and obtain the regression line equation from the following data $\mathrm{X}=125, \Sigma \mathrm{Y}=100, \Sigma \mathrm{X} Y=508, \Sigma \mathrm{X}^{2}=650, \Sigma \mathrm{Y}^{2}=460, \mathrm{~N}=25$
( $10+10$ )
21.Using the following data compute Fisher's Ideal price index numbers and verify whether it satisfies the

Time reversal and Factor reversal tests:

| COMMODITY | Base year <br> price | Base year <br> quantity | Current Year <br> Price | Current Year <br> quantity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 6 | 50 | 10 | 56 |
| B | 2 | 100 | 2 | 120 |
| C | 4 | 60 | 6 | 60 |
| D | 10 | 50 | 12 | 24 |
| E | 8 | 40 | 12 | 36 |

(20)

