## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

 <br> \title{B.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION -MATHEMATICS <br> \title{
B.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION -MATHEMATICS <br> <br> SECOND SEMESTER - APRIL 2018 <br> <br> SECOND SEMESTER - APRIL 2018 <br> <br> 17/16UCO2AL01- ACCOUNTING FOR DECISION MAKING
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Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

Part - A
Answer ALL the questions
(10 X 2=20)

1. What is Accounting?
2. Write short note on: Real Assets.
3. Define Partnership.
4. What is Sacrificing Ratio?
5. Find out Operating Ratio: Cost of Goods sold Rs. $1,80,000$. Other Operating expenses Rs. 30,000 .

Net profit Rs. 3,00,000
6. List out any two limitations of Ratio Analysis.
7. Calculate work cost:

Factory Expenses Rs. 700; Office Expenses Rs. 300
Selling Expenses Rs. 900; Material Consumed Rs. 3,400
8. What is Break Even Point?
9. What is Direct Material?
10. Ascertain Contribution:

Sales Rs. 2,50,000; Marginal Cost Rs. 1,00,000; Fixed Cost Rs. 50,000

## Part- B

Answer any FOUR questions
( $4 \times 10=40$ )
11. Explain the different methods of treating goodwill on the admission of a new partner.
12. Define Cost Sheet. Explain the purpose of Cost Sheet.
13. What is a Partnership Deed? Describe its contents.
14. Journalise the following transaction:

| 1 | Purchased goods for cash | Rs. 10,000 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 2 | Purchase stationery for cash | Rs. 500 |
| 3 | Good sold to Jane for cash | Rs. 3,000 |
| 4 | Good sold to James | Rs. 2,000 |
| 5 | Paid Rent | Rs. 500 |
| 6 | Received interest | Rs. 1,500 |
| 7 | Installation charges for machines | Rs. 1,700 |
| 8 | Paid Salary | Rs. 7,500 |
| 9 | Cash received from James (Full Settlement) | Rs. 1,900 |
| 10 | Advertisement charges paid | Rs. 2,400 |

15. A and B are partners sharing profits and losses in the ration of 5: 3. They admit C as a partner. C acquires his share $4 / 20$ from $A$ and $2 / 20$ from $B$. find out
a) New profit Sharing ratio
b) Sacrificing ratio
16. Calculate the following Ratios
i) Gross profit ratio
ii) Net profit ratio
iii) Return on total assets Ratio
iv) Inventory turnover ratio
v) working capital turnover ratio

|  | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sales | $25,20,000$ |
| Cost of sales | $19,20,000$ |
| Net profit | $3,60,000$ |
| Inventory | $8,00,000$ |
| Other current assets | $7,60,000$ |
| Fixed assets | $14,40,000$ |
| Net worth | $15,00,000$ |
| Debt | $9,00,000$ |
| Current liabilities | $6,00,000$ |

17. The following information relates to a company for two year

| Period | Sales (Rs.) | Profit (Rs.) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2016 | $1,20,000$ | 9,000 |
| 2017 | $1,40,000$ | 13,000 |

Find out:
i) Profit volume ratio
ii) Fixed cost
iii) Breakeven point for sales
iv) Profit when sales are Rs. 1,00,000
v) Margin of safety at a profit of Rs. 15,000

## Part- C

Answer any TWO questions
18. Prepare a Balance sheet with as many details as possible from the following information:
Gross profit Ratio 20\%

Debtors Turnover 6 times
Fixed assets to net worth 0.80
Reserve to capital 0.50
Current ratio 2.50
Liquid ratio $\quad 1.50$
Net Working Capital Rs. 3,00,000
Stock turnover ratio 6 times
19. From the following information prepare a cost sheet for the month of Dec. 2015.

## Stock on hand ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Dec. 2015

Raw materials 25,000
Finished Goods 17,300

Stock on hand 31 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ Dec. 2015

| Raw materials | 26,200 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Finished Goods | 15,700 |
| Purchase of raw materials | 21,900 |
| Carriage on purchase | 1,100 |
| Work-in-progress 1.12.2015 at work cost | 8,200 |
| Work-in-progress 31.12 .2015 at work cost | 9,100 |
| Sale of finished goods | 72,300 |
| Direct wages | 17,200 |
| Non-Productive wages | 800 |
| Direct expenses | 1,200 |
| Factory Overheads | 8,300 |
| Administrative Overheads | 3,200 |
| Selling and distribution overheads | 4,200 |

20. Prepare a Trading and Profit \& Loss account for the year ended $31^{\text {st }}$ December 2017 and a Balance Sheet as on that date from the following Trial Balance of Mr. Rehman.

|  | Rs. |  | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Drawings | 45,000 | Capital | $1,60,000$ |
| Goodwill | 90,000 | Bills payable | 35,000 |

Buildings
Machinery
Bills receivable
Opening stock
Purchases
Wages
Carriage outwards
Carriage inwards
Salaries
Rent
Discount
Repairs
Bank
Cash
Debtors
Bad debts
Sales return
Furniture
Advertisement
General expenses

| 60,000 | Creditors | 70,000 |
| ---: | :--- | ---: |
| 40,000 | Purchase return | 2,650 |
| 6,000 | Sales | $2,18,000$ |
| 40,000 |  |  |
| 51,000 |  |  |
| 26,000 |  |  |
| 500 |  |  |
| 1,000 |  |  |
| 35,000 |  |  |
| 3,000 |  |  |
| 1,100 |  |  |
| 2,300 |  |  |
| 25,000 |  |  |
| 1,600 |  |  |
| 45,000 |  |  |
| 1,200 |  |  |
| 2,000 |  |  |
| 6,000 |  |  |
| 3,500 |  |  |
| 450 |  |  |
| $4,85,650$ |  |  |

Adjustment:
a) Closing stock was Rs. 35,000
b) Depreciation on machinery and furniture by $10 \%$
c) Outstanding wages Rs. 1,500
d) Prepaid advertisement Rs. 500
e) Create $5 \%$ on debtors for bad debts as provision.
21. On $1^{\text {st }}$ January 2017, Kumar and Komathi entered into partnership and contributed Rs.80,000 and Rs. 60,000 respectively. They share profits and losses in the ratio of $3: 2$. Komathi is to be allowed a salary of Rs. 16,000 p.a. Interest on capital is to be allowed $5 \%$ p.a. and $5 \%$ interest is to be charged on drawings. During the year Kumar withdrew Rs. 12,000 and KomathiRs. 24,000, interest being Kumar Rs. 280 and KomathiRs. 200. Profit in 2017 before the above noted adjustment was Rs. 42,320 . Show the distribution of profits between the partners and prepare
i) Fluctuation Capital
ii) Fixed Capital

