LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – **ECONOMICS**

FIFTH SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016

EC 5403 - LABOUR ECONOMICS

Date: 09-11-2016 Dept. No. Max. : 100 Marks

Time: 09:00-12:00

PART - A

Answer any FIVE questions in about 75 words each.

 $(5\times4=20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define Labour.
- 2. Define a Trade Union.
- 3. What is meant by wage differential?
- 4. Distinguish between strikes and lock out.
- 5. Differentiate labour and product market.
- 6. What do you mean by arbitration?
- 7. What do you understand by fair wage and living wage?

PART - B

Answer any FOUR questions in about 250 words each.

 $(4\times10=40 \text{ marks})$

- 8. Explain the factors determining demand for labour.
- 9. Examine the nature of an individual's supply curve of labour.
- 10. Explain wage structure with its internal and external components.
- 11. Briefly explain the Payment of Bonus Act 1965.
- 12. Explain the Sashkin's model of workers participation in management.
- 13. Explain the functions of a Trade Union.
- 14. Briefly explain the causes for wage differences in India.

PART - C

Answer any TWO questions in about 900 words each.

 $(2\times20=40 \text{ marks})$

- 15. Explain the consequences and insecurity of labour in IT Industry.
- 16. Discuss the Minimum Wage Act 1948 with its amendments.
- 17. Bring out the economic and non economic causes for industrial disputes and explain the preventive and settlement measures.
- 18. Evaluate the Social Security Measures in India.

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