LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - PHYSICS

FIFTHSEMESTER - APRIL 2017

PH 5405 / PH 5402- MATERIAL SCIENCE

Date: 02-05-2017 01:00-04:00

Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

PART A

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define bond energy and bond length.
- 2. What are elastomers?
- 3. Give the power relation between true stress and true strain.
- 4. Write a note on electrical method of detecting flaws or cracks in metal.
- 5. Give examples for organic polymers and ceramic materials.
- 6. Distinguish between hard and soft magnetic materials.
- 7. List two advantages of SEM.
- 8. What are crystal imperfections? List out any four.
- 9. Define space lattice and Basis
- 10. Distinguish between para-magnetic and ferro-magnetic materials.

PART B

ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

 $(4 \times 7.5 = 30)$

- 11. Discuss different modes of stability using the mechanical analogy of a rectangular block.
- 12. Write a note on the various crystal systems.
- 13. Draw the stress strain curve for a plastic material and explain the various regions of interest. Why does the experimental result deviate from the theoretical one for large stress?
- 14. Outline the theory of ferroelectrics using the structure of Barium titanate as example.
- 15. Draw and explain the working of metallurgical microscope.

PART C

ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

 $4 \times 12.5 = 50$

- 16. Discuss in detail the three important steps involved in the formation of ionic bond with reference to NaCl crystal.
- 17. Establish Bragg's law of X ray diffraction. Explain how the law could be used to determine various aspects of crystal structure. Discuss powder method.
- 18. Discuss in detail rubber like elasticity and obtain the equation of state.
- 19. Draw the sketch of a scanning electron microscope and discuss its working.
- 20. What is meant by polarization? What are the different kinds of polarization? Explain their frequency dependence.
