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# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

**B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION – **STATISTICS** 

FOURTH SEMESTER – APRIL 2016

ST 4502/ST 4501 – DISTRIBUTION THEORY

**PART-A** 

Date: 22-04-2016 Time: 09:00-12:00

Answer ALL questions

- 1. Define Stochastic Independence.
- 2. Suppose that two dimensional continuous random variable (X,Y) has joint pdf given by :

$$f(x,y) = f(x) = \begin{cases} 6x^2y, & 0 < x < 1, & 0 < y < 1\\ & 0, & elsewhere \end{cases}$$

(i) verify that

$$\int_{0}^{1} f(x,y) \, dx \, dy = 1.$$

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- 3. Write down the density function of Negative Binomial distribution.
- 4. Obtain the moment generating function of Poisson distribution.
- 5. If X is normally distributed and the mean of X is 12 and SD is 4. Find out the  $P(X \ge 20)$ .
- 6. Obtain the MGF of Gamma distribution.
- 7. Write down any 2 applications of F distribution.
- 8. Define students 't' distribution
- 9. State Central Limit theorem.
- 10. Define Order Statistics

## <u> PART – B</u>

# ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS

- 11. The joint probability distribution of two random variables X and Y is given by : P(X=0, Y=1) = 1/3, P(X=1, Y=-1) = 1/3, and P(X=1, Y=1) = 1/3. find (i) Marginal distribution of X and Y and (ii) the conditional probability distribution of X given Y=1.
- 12. After correcting 50 pages of the proof of a book, the proof reader finds that there are, on the average, 2 errors per 5 pages. How many pages would one expect to find with 0,1,2,3 and 4 errors, in 1,000 pages of the first print of the book ? (Given that  $e^{-0.4} = 0.6703$ )
- 13. Obtain the Moments of Geometric distribution
- 14. What are the chief characteristics of the Normal distribution
- 15. If X has a uniform distribution in [0, 1], find the distribution (pdf) of -2logX. Identify the distribution also.
- 16. Prove that the sum of independent gamma variates is also a gamma variate.
- 17. Derive the sampling distribution of sample mean from a normal population.
- 18. State and prove Central limit theorem for iid random variables.



Max. : 100 Marks

(10 x 2 = 20 marks)

 $(5 \times 8 = 40)$ 

## PART-C

### ANSWER ANY **TWO** QUESTIONS

- 19. a) Define Marginal distributions, conditional distributions, Correlation Coefficient. (10)
  - b) Given Joint distribution of X and Y is given by  $f(x,y) = 4xye^{-(x^2+y^2)}; x \ge 0$ ,  $y \ge 0$  test whether X and Y are independent. (10)
- 20. Derive the four central moment of Poisson distribution using any method.
- 21. (a) In a distribution exactly normal, 10.03% of the items are under 25 kilograms weight and 89.97% of the items are under 70 kilogram weight. What are the mean and standard deviation of the distribution ?
  - (b) Derive the pdf of t-distribution.
- 22. Obtain the limiting distribution of the nth order statistic based on a sample of size n drawn from U(0, $\Theta$ ),  $\Theta$ >0.

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