## B.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION - STATISTICS

 FIRSTSEMESTER - APRIL 2017
## 16UST1MC01 / ST 1502 / ST 1500 - STATISTICAL METHODS

Date: 26-04-2017
09:00-12:00
Dept. No.

## PART A

( $10 \times 2=20 \mathrm{marks}$ )

1. Define Survey.
2. What are the various scales of measurement in data.
3. Mention three types of curves in measuring kurtosis.
4. The value of Mode and median for a moderately skewed distribution are 64.2 and 68.6 respectively. Find the value of Mean.
5. Write down the pre-requisites of an ideal measures of average.
6. Write down the purpose of curve fitting.
7. Coefficient of variation of two series are $75 \%$ and $90 \%$ and their standard deviations are 15 and 18 respectively. Find their means.
8. Two regression lines of a bivariate distribution are $8 x-10 y+66=0$ and $40 x-18 y=214$. Find the means of $x$ and $y$.
9. What is $2 \times 2$ contingency table?
10. Define Ultimate class frequency.

## PART - B

## Answer any FIVE questions

11. What are the scope and limitations of Statistics?
12. Calculate the first four moments and find $\beta 1$ and $\beta 2$ for the following data

| X | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 5 | 105 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 5 |

13. Distinguish between Absolute and Relative measures of Variation.
14. State the principle of least squares and explain the method of fitting of second degree parabola.
15.From the following bivariate data

| $X$ | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $Y$ | 18 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 5 |

(a) Fit a regression line of Y on X and find Y When $\mathrm{X}=10$
(b)Fit a regression line of X on Y and find X when $\mathrm{Y}=8.5$
(c) Show that the correlation coefficient is the geometric mean of regression coefficients.
16. Establish the relationship between Yule's coefficient of association and coefficient of colligation.
17. Distinguish beween correlation and regression.
18. In a very tough battle,
(i) $70 \%$ at least of combatants lost an eye
(ii) $75 \%$ at least an ear
(iii) $80 \%$ at least a leg
(iv) $85 \%$ at least an arm What percentage at least lost all the four organs?

## PART C

## Answer any TWO questions

19.Explain the various diagrams and graphs used for representation of statistical data. 20. Calculate the trend values by the method of least squares from the following data.

Also estimate the sales value in the year 2012.

| Year | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sales (rs.) | 125 | 128 | 133 | 135 | 140 | 141 | 143 |

21.Calculate Karl Pearson's Coefficient ofskewness from the following data.

| Wages | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ | $30-35$ | $35-40$ | $40-45$ | $45-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of laboureres | 8 | 16 | 30 | 45 | 62 | 32 | 15 | 6 |

22. (a). Explain Scatter Diagram.
(b). Compute the Spearman's Rank correlation Coefficient from the following data.

| X | 35 | 23 | 47 | 17 | 10 | 43 | 9 | 6 | 28 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 30 | 33 | 45 | 23 | 8 | 49 | 12 | 4 | 31 |

