LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - STATISTICS

FIRSTSEMESTER - APRIL 2017

16UST1MC01 / ST 1502 / ST 1500 - STATISTICAL METHODS

Date: 26-04-2017 Dept. No. Max.: 100 Marks

09:00-12:00

PART A

Answer ALL the questions

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define Survey.
- 2. What are the various scales of measurement in data.
- 3. Mention three types of curves in measuring kurtosis.
- 4. The value of Mode and median for a moderately skewed distribution are 64.2 and 68.6 respectively. Find the value of Mean.
- 5. Write down the pre-requisites of an ideal measures of average.
- 6. Write down the purpose of curve fitting.
- 7. Coefficient of variation of two series are 75% and 90% and their standard deviations are 15 and 18 respectively. Find their means.
- 8. Two regression lines of a bivariate distribution are 8x-10y+66=0 and 40x-18y=214. Find the means of x and y.
- 9. What is 2x2 contingency table?
- 10. Define Ultimate class frequency.

PART-B

Answer any FIVE questions

 $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

- 11. What are the scope and limitations of Statistics?
- 12. Calculate the first four moments and find β 1 and β 2 for the following data

| X | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| f | 5 | 105 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 5 |

- 13. Distinguish between Absolute and Relative measures of Variation.
- 14. State the principle of least squares and explain the method of fitting of second degree parabola.

15. From the following bivariate data

| Χ | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 |
|---|----|----|----|---|---|----|
| Υ | 18 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 5 |

- (a) Fit a regression line of Y on X and find Y When X = 10
- (b) Fit a regression line of X on Y and find X when Y = 8.5
- (c) Show that the correlation coefficient is the geometric mean of regression coefficients.
- 16. Establish the relationship between Yule's coefficient of association and coefficient of colligation.
- 17. Distinguish beween correlation and regression.
- 18. In a very tough battle,
 - (i) 70% at least of combatants lost an eye
 - (ii) 75% at least an ear
 - (iii) 80% at least a leg
 - (iv) 85% at least an arm. What percentage at least lost all the four organs?

PART C

Answer any TWO questions

 $(2 \times 20 = 40 \text{ marks})$

- 19. Explain the various diagrams and graphs used for representation of statistical data.
- 20. Calculate the trend values by the method of least squares from the following data. Also estimate the sales value in the year 2012.

| Year | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sales (rs.) | 125 | 128 | 133 | 135 | 140 | 141 | 143 |

21. Calculate Karl Pearson's Coefficient of skewness from the following data.

| Wages | 10-15 | 15-20 | 20-25 | 25-30 | 30-35 | 35-40 | 40-45 | 45-50 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No. of laboureres | 8 | 16 | 30 | 45 | 62 | 32 | 15 | 6 |

22. (a). Explain Scatter Diagram.

(b). Compute the Spearman's Rank correlation Coefficient from the following data.

| Х | 35 | 23 | 47 | 17 | 10 | 43 | 9 | 6 | 28 |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|
| Υ | 30 | 33 | 45 | 23 | 8 | 49 | 12 | 4 | 31 |
