LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034
M.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION - STATISTICS

THIRDSEMESTER - APRIL 2018
16PST3ES02- NON-PARAMETRIC METHODS

Date: 05-05-2018
Time: 09:00-12:00
Dept. No. $\square$
Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION - A

## Answer all the questions.

$(10 \times 2=20)$

1. When do we use Non parametric Methods?
2. Define Nominal and Ordinal data with an example.
3. Define i) Parameter ii) Statistic
4. In which situation we can use the run test for serial randomness?
5. State the situation for using Fishers test
6. State the applications of ordered alternative test for two way layout.
7. Name two non parametric tests will be used to compare more than two populations.
8. When do we use slope coefficient test?
9. State the applications of Hollander Test.
10. Write a short note on kernel density estimation.

## SECTION- B

Answer any five questions.
(5 X $8=40$ )
11. Explain the test procedure for Kolmogorov-Smirnov test for two independent samples.
12. The following table gives the number of air craft accidents that occurred during the various days of the week. Find whether the accidents are uniformly distributed over the week.

| Day | Sunday | Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday | Saturday |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of Accidents | 14 | 16 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 14 |

13. Explain in detail Wilcoxon signed rank test.
14. A survey is conducted to test the difference between two alternative methods of teaching. A sample of 20 students is selected at random. Two groups of 10 students each of equal ability are formed, and taught by different methods. A standardized test is given to both the groups and the following marks are scored by the 10 students in each group.

| Group A | 40 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 52 | 58 | 72 | 85 | 67 | 73 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Group B | 42 | 68 | 45 | 64 | 85 | 78 | 87 | 62 | 84 | 90 |

Using U test, test the significance of difference between the performance of the two groups.
15. Do the J test with the following data

| Control | 40 | 35 | 38 | 43 | 44 | 41 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Rough | 38 | 40 | 47 | 44 | 40 | 42 |
| Accurate | 48 | 40 | 45 | 43 | 46 | 44 |

Use ordered alternative test and draw the inferences.
16. Write the data layout, assumptions and test procedure of Kruskal wallis test.
17. To investigate the effects of a particular method of cloud seeding on the amount of rainfall. In one experiment that took place in the snowy mountains, two areas served as target and control, respectively, and during any one period a random process was used to determine whether clouds over the target area should be seeded. The effect of seeding was measured by the double ratio.

| Years seeded(X) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Double Ratio(Y) | 1.26 | 1.27 | 1.12 | 1.16 | 1.03 |

Test the hypothesis that the double ratio does not change with time.
18. Explain Gibbs sampling.

## SECTION- C

Answer any two questions.
19. i) Explain the Binomial test in detail.
ii) Each person in a random sample of $n=10$ employees was asked about, the daily time wasted at work doing non-work activities(X), such as surfing the internet and emailing friends. The resulting data in minutes are as follows:
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}108 & 112 & 117 & 130 & 111 & 131 & 113 & 113 & 105 & 128\end{array}$
Verify whether these data come from a normal distribution with mean 120 and standard deviation 10.
20. Explain and write the test procedure for various two sample dispersion tests.
21. Consider twelve patients getting three different treatments Test whether the Treatment is different using Fried Rank sums test and find which pairs of Treatments are different.

| Patient | Treatment 1 | Treatment 2 | Treatment 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 209 | 88 | 109 |
| 2 | 412 | 388 | 142 |
| 3 | 315 | 451 | 155 |
| 4 | 389 | 325 | 121 |
| 5 | 210 | 126 | 75 |
| 6 | 136 | 118 | 49 |
| 7 | 178 | 227 | 101 |
| 8 | 228 | 98 | 49 |
| 9 | 240 | 205 | 142 |
| 10 | 113 | 88 | 45 |
| 11 | 178 | 194 | 55 |
| 12 | 321 | 349 | 121 |

22. i) Write the assumptions, procedure and interpretation for testing parallelism of two regression lines.
ii) Write a short note on a) EM algorithm
b) Method of generating a random sample from a mixture distribution
