LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034
B.Com.DEGREE EXAMINATION - COMMERCE\& MATHEMATICS

SECONDSEMESTER - APRIL 2018
ST 2102- BUSINESS STATISTICS

Date: 28-04-2018
Time: 01:00-04:00
Dept. No. $\square$

## SECTION A

Answer ALL questions.

1. Define classification.
2. Explain one-dimensional diagram to represent data.
3. Describe the primary and secondary methods of data collection.
4. Define sampling and state its principles.
5. What is weighted arithmetic mean?
6. Calculate arithmetic mean for the following data:47,36,48, $68,45,46,60,65,40,66$
7. Define measures of skewness.
8. What are the uses of time series?
9. Define feasible region.
10. State the merits of Index numbers.

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\text { SECTION B (5 X } 8=40 \text { Marks) }
$$

## Answer any FIVE questions.

11 Explain the scope of statistics in business studies.
12. Draw histogram and frequency polygon to present the following data :

| Income(Rs.) | No. of employees | Income(Rs.) | No. of employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $4000-4499$ | 21 | $6000-6499$ | 62 |
| $4500-4999$ | 32 | $6500-6999$ | 43 |
| $5000-5499$ | 52 | $7000-7499$ | 18 |
| $5500-5999$ | 105 | $7500-7999$ | 9 |

13. From the following data find median.

| Class Interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 8 | 12 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 |

14. Calculate Mean for the following data:

| Age | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of children | 5 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 3 |

15. The first four moments of a distribution about the value 5 are $2,20,40$ and 50 . Obtain the mean, variance, $\beta_{1}$ and $\beta_{2}$.
16. Find the Rank Correlation coefficient from the following data:

| Sl. No. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ranks in Statistics | 9 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 10 |
| Ranks in Maths | 8 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 9 |

17. Using four yearly moving averages determine the trend and short term fluctuations:

| Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sugar Production | 42 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 58 |

18. Construct the cost of living index number from the following group data:

| Group | Weights | Index number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food | 10 | 60 |
| Fuel and light | 13 | 75 |
| Clothing | 12 | 65 |
| House rent | 15 | 80 |
| Miscellaneous | 14 | 68 |

## SECTION C

(2 X $20=40$ Marks $)$

## Answer any TWO questions

19. Calculate Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness from the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of persons | 10 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 23 | 17 |

20.(a) Calculate the Coefficient of correlation from the following data.

| Marks in Accountancy | 90 | 75 | 63 | 95 | 71 | 75 | 31 | 24 | 40 | 76 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks in Statistics | 65 | 62 | 55 | 75 | 55 | 90 | 36 | 32 | 42 | 56 |

(b) Given below the information about advertising and sales

|  | Adv .Exp(X) <br> (Rs. Lakhs) | Sales (Y) <br> (Rs. Lakhs) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 20 | 120 |
| S.D | 5 | 25 |

Correlation coefficient $=0.8$
(i) Obtain the two regression lines.
(ii) Find the likely sales when advertisement expenditure is Rs. 25 lakhs .
(iii) What should be the advertisement expenditure if the company wants to attain sale target
of Rs. 150 lakhs?
21. Using the following data compute Fisher's Ideal price index numbers and verify the Time reversal test and factor reversal test.

| COMMODITY | Base year <br> price | Base year <br> quantity | Current Year <br> Price | Current Year <br> quantity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 10 | 60 | 15 | 70 |
| B | 12 | 65 | 14 | 75 |
| C | 10 | 70 | 13 | 85 |
| D | 15 | 75 | 16 | 90 |
| E | 10 | 65 | 12 | 70 |

22. Solve the following Transportation problem by using a) North West Corner Method
b)Vogel's Approximation Method.

|  | A | B | C | D | Availability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X | 6 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 70 |
| Y | 11 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 55 |
| Z | 10 | 12 | 4 | 7 | 90 |
| Demand | 85 | 35 | 50 | 45 |  |

