# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



## **B.Sc.** DEGREE EXAMINATION - **STATISTICS**

FIFTHSEMESTER - APRIL 2018

#### ST 5405- ECONOMETRIC METHODS

Date: 08-05-2018 Time: 09:00-12:00 Dept. No.

Max.: 100 Marks

#### Section -A

### Answer all the questions

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Define econometrics.
- 2. What is an explanatory variable?
- 3. Define intercept and slope.
- 4. Define coefficient of determination.
- 5. Write the formula for Durbin Watson d statistic.
- 6. Define Multicollinearity.
- 7. What is a dummy variable?
- 8. What is a bench mark category?
- 9. Define Lag variable.
- 10. State any two assumptions of errors in regression mode.

#### Section -B

### Answer any five questions

 $(5 \times 8 = 40)$ 

- 11. Explain any four Econometrics models.
- 12. Mention the various assumptions of OLS.
- 13. Elucidate sources of problem of Heteroscedasticity?
- 14. From the following data estimate d statistic and test for correlation

 $e_t$ : 0.7, 1.9, -1.3, -2.0, 2.7, 1, 0.3, 0.9, 2.4, -2.1, -1.2

( given  $d_L = 1.45$  and  $d_U = 1.65$ )

15. Find the value

Y	8	5	6	4	3
$X_1$	3	1	2	3	4
$X_2$	2	4	3	4	5

of R<sup>2</sup> for following data

- 16. What is meant by dummy variable trap? Explain the methods to overcome it.
- 17. Explain the need for introducing error term in a linear model.
- 18. Define Outlier and explain any two methods to detect outliers.

## Section – C

# Answer any two questions

19. Consider the following data

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$ 

Sales (y)	12	14	9	8	10	9	13	11	15	10	12	11	14
Adv. Exp (x)	10	13	16	7	11	12	14	19	20	21	11	9	20

- i. Estimate the function y on x
- ii. Test the significance of the parameters at 5 % level of significance.
- iii. Find the value of y if x is 25
- 20. Explain any ten real life applications of econometric models.
- 21. Discuss the causes and consequences of Multicollinearity.
- 22. Derive  $\beta_0$  and  $\beta_1$  in simple regression model.

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