LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034
B.B.A., B.COM DEGREE EXAMINATION - BUSI. ADMIN. \& COR. SEC.

SECOND SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016

## ST 2105 - FUNDAMENTALS OF STATISTICS

Date: 15-11-2016 $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks
Time: 01:00-04:00

## SECTION -A

Answer ALL the questions.

1. Describe the origin and development of Statistics
2. State the different types of diagrams.
3. What are the various methods of measuring central tendency?
4. Find the arithmetic mean for the following data: $12,15,18,20,25,30,22,35,37,26$
5. Define Range \& its coefficient.
6. Define standard deviation.
7. In a moderately asymmetrical distribution, the mode and mean are 32.1 and 35.4 respectively.

Calculate the median.
8. State any two properties of correlation coefficients.
9. What are the regression lines?.
10. Write short note on moving average method.

## SECTION B

## Answer any FIVE questions

$$
\text { (5 X } 8=40 \text { Marks) }
$$

11. Explain the various functions of Statistics.
12.Describe the non-probability Sampling Techniques with examples.
12. Represent the following data by a Sub-Divided Bar Diagram about the Distribution of daily expenditures of 2 families A and B

| Income | Family $A$ | Family B |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Rent | 4500 | 5000 |
| Food | 4000 | 4500 |
| Clothing | 2000 | 2500 |
| Education | 1500 | 2000 |
| Savings | 1500 | 1000 |
| Miscellaneous | 2000 | 2000 |

14. From the following details, calculate standard deviation:

| Marks | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of students | 8 | 12 | 20 | 10 | 7 | 3 |

15. Find the standard deviation and coefficient of variation for the given data:

| Age(Years) | $25-30$ | $30-35$ | $35-40$ | $40-45$ | $45-50$ | $50-55$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of workers | 70 | 51 | 47 | 31 | 29 | 22 |

16. Find the quartile deviation and coefficient of quartile deviation for the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 8 | 20 | 34 | 46 | 28 | 14 | 10 |

17. Calculate Correlation Coefficient between height (in inches) and weight (in kg ) from the data given below:

| Height | 60 | 63 | 65 | 54 | 68 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Weight | 50 | 53 | 60 | 67 | 70 |

18. Fit a straight line trend for the following data through the method of least squares and estimate the trend values. Also estimate the trend value for the year 2010.

| Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | 116 | 120 | 125 | 127 | 130 | 140 | 145 |

## SECTION C

## Answer any TWO questions

(2 X 20 = 40 Marks)
19.(a) From the following data find mean, median and mode. Verify the empirical relation.

| Marks | $0-20$ | $20-40$ | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 3 | 17 | 27 | 20 | 9 |

(b) A factory employs 100 workers of whom 60 work in the First Shift and 40 work in the Second Shift.

The average wage of all the 100 workers is Rs. 120. If the average wage of 60 workers of the First Shift is Rs. 150. Find the average wage of the remaining 40 workers of the Second Shift
20. Calculate Karl Pearson's coefficient of Skewness from the following data:

| Annual Income (Rs. in lakhs) | $70-80$ | $80-90$ | $90-100$ | $100-110$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of persons | 12 | 18 | 35 | 42 |

21.(a) Calculate Spearman's Rank Correlation for the following data:

| Ranks of X | 1 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ranks of Y | 6 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 10 |

(b) Calculate the regression equations of x on y and y on x for the following data:

| X | 10 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 18 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 13 |

22. From the following data, calculate Seasonal Indices by the method of ratio-to-trend.

| Yearter | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $I$ | 45 | 50 | 75 | 26 |
| $I I$ | 35 | 20 | 70 | 25 |
| $I I I$ | 79 | 50 | 49 | 60 |
| $I V$ | 63 | 89 | 66 | 78 |

