LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034
B.B.A., B.COM DEGREE EXAMINATION - BUSINESS ADM. \& COR. SEC.

THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2016
ST 3105-INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS

Date: 12-11-2016
Time: 09:00-12:00 $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION -A

## Answer ALL questions.

( $10 \times 2=20$ marks)

1. Define the term statistics, State the different types of tabulation.
2. What are the limitations of Statistics?
3. Define the term harmonic mean.
4. Calculate median for the following data:30,38,40,38,45,46,50,45,50,38
5. Define mean deviation.
6. Find range for the following data: $55,60,68,45,48,40$
7. Define the term positive correlation.
8. What are the components of time series?
9. Define yule's coefficient of attributes.
10. Discuss the method of least square for the measurement of trend.
SECTION - B

Answer any FIVE questions
11. Explain the scope of statistics in business studies.
12. Discuss the various diagrams in presenting statistical data.
13. Calculate the median for the following data.

| Class Interval | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 33 | 12 | 16 | 42 | 32 | 45 | 26 |

14.Compute mean deviation about median from the following:

| $x$ | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 7 | 12 | 18 | 25 | 16 | 14 | 8 |

15. The scores of two players $A$ and $B$ in 10 rounds are given below:

| Player A | 35 | 54 | 52 | 53 | 56 | 58 | 52 | 50 | 51 | 49 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Player B | 108 | 107 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 104 | 103 | 104 | 101 |

Identify the better player and the more stable player.
16. Find the Rank Correlation coefficient from the following data:

| Sl. No. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ranks in Statistics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Ranks in Maths | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 8 |

17.Using five yearly moving averages determine the trend and short term fluctuations:

| Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sugar Production | 42 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 58 |

18. 500 Candidates appeared for a competitive examination and 60 of them succeeded. 45 received special coaching and out of them 40 candidates succeeded. Prepare a $2 \times 2$ contingency table and using Yule's coefficient, discuss whether special coaching is effective or not.

## SECTION- C

Answer any TWO questions
(2 X 20 = 40 Marks)
19.(a) Calculate Mean, Median and Mode and verify empirical relation:

| Class Interval | $1-10$ | $11-20$ | $21-30$ | $31-40$ | $41-50$ | $51-60$ | $61-70$ | $71-80$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 7 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 4 |

(b)Find the combined mean from the following data:

$$
\begin{equation*}
\overrightarrow{X_{1}}=210 \quad \mathrm{n}_{1}=50 \quad \overline{\mathrm{X}_{2}}=150 \quad \mathrm{n}_{2}=100 \tag{15+5}
\end{equation*}
$$

20. Calculate Bowley's coefficient of skewness for the following data:

| Variable | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No of persons | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 40 | 30 |

21(a). Following are the marks scored by a group of 10 students in Accountancy and Statistics. Calculate the Coefficient of correlation and find the Probable Error.

| Marks in <br> Accountancy | 90 | 75 | 63 | 95 | 71 | 75 | 31 | 24 | 40 | 76 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Marks in Statistics | 65 | 62 | 55 | 75 | 55 | 90 | 36 | 32 | 42 | 56 |

(b) Given below the information about advertising and sales

|  | Adv. Exp(X) <br> (Rs. Lakhs) | Sales (Y) <br> (Rs. Lakhs) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 20 | 120 |
| S.D | 5 | 25 |

Correlation coefficient $=0.8$
(i) Obtain the two regression lines.
(ii) Find the likely sales when advertisement expenditure is Rs. 25 lakhs .
(iii) What should be the advertisement expenditure if the company wants to attain sale target of Rs. 150 lakhs.

22 Calculate Seasonal Indices by the Ratio-To-Moving Average Method from the following data:

| Yuarter | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $I$ | 25 | 40 | 35 | 30 |
| $I I$ | 30 | 42 | 36 | 35 |
| $I I I$ | 33 | 45 | 37 | 34 |
| $I V$ | 35 | 46 | 38 | 36 |

