## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ALLIED <br> FIRST SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2019 <br> 16/17/18UST1ALO2 - FUNDAMENTALS OF STATISTICS

Date: 05-11-2019
Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks
Time: 09:00-12:00

## SECTION - A

## Answer ALL

$(10 \times 2=20)$

1. Define Statistics
2. State any two misuses of Statistics.
3. What is the advantage of Sampling?
4. What is Co efficient of Range? Give example.
5. A group of 80 candidates have their average height is 145.8 cm with coefficient of variation $2.5 \%$. What is the standard deviation of their height?
6. Write the relative measure of quartile deviation and mean deviation.
7. What is the difference between Correlation and Regression?
8. How will you identify the relationship between two variables using statistical techniques?
9. What are the various components of time series?
10. State any two formulae for calculating index numbers.

## SECTION - B

Answer any FIVE from the following
11. Describe in detail the various methods of Sampling techniques.
12. Draw Frequency Polygon and Frequency Curve for the following data.

| Age group | $0-9$ | $10-19$ | $20-29$ | $30-39$ | $40-49$ | $50-59$ | $60-69$ | $\geq 70$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population <br> ('000) | 676 | 885 | 994 | 1105 | 1208 | 677 | 503 | 499 |

13. Find the quartile deviation and co - efficient of quartile deviation for the following data.

| Length <br> $(\mathrm{mm})$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-34$ | $35-39$ | $40-44$ | $45-49$ | $50-54$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 6 | 10 | 18 | 25 | 22 | 15 | 4 |

14. Following are the marks obtained, out of 100, by two students Ravi and Hashina in 10 tests.

| Ravi | 25 | 50 | 45 | 30 | 70 | 42 | 36 | 48 | 35 | 60 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hashina | 10 | 70 | 50 | 20 | 95 | 55 | 42 | 60 | 48 | 80 |

Who is more intelligent and who is more consistent?
15. Explain in detail the various measures of dispersion.
16. Calculate the Rank correlation coefficient of the following data

| X | 26 | 31 | 33 | 27 | 21 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 29 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 78 | 77 | 75 | 77 | 76 | 79 | 77 | 74 | 77 |

17. Explain in detail the uses of index numbers.
18. Calculate the trend for the following data using 4 period moving average.

|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 318 380 358 423 <br> 2003 379 394 412 439 |  |  |  |
| 2004 | 413 | 458 | 492 | 493 |
| 2005 | 461 | 468 | 529 | 575 |
| 2006 | 441 | 548 | 561 | 620 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## SECTION - C

Answer any TWO from the following
19. (a) Find Mean, Median and Mode from the data given below.
(b) Calculate Mean Deviation about the Mean for the following data.
(6 Marks)

| Marks | $0-9$ | $10-$ <br> 19 | $20-$ <br> 29 | $30-$ <br> 39 | $40-49$ | $50-59$ | $60-69$ | $70-79$ | $80-89$ | $90-99$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No of <br> tudents | 6 | 29 | 87 | 181 | 247 | 263 | 133 | 43 | 9 | 2 |

20. (a) Calculate Karl Pearson's coefficient of Skewness.

| X | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f | 15 | 17 | 25 | 18 | 16 |

(b) Calculate the correlation coefficient for the following data.
(6 Marks)

| X | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 |

21. (a) Fit the regression equation of the following data.

| X | 11 | 14 | 17 | 10 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y | 25 | 28 | 32 | 19 | 20 |

(b) Given the following data: Variance of $\mathrm{X}=9$ and the Regression equations are $4 \mathrm{X}-5 \mathrm{Y}+33=0$ and 20X-9Y-107=0. Find (i) the mean values of $X$ and $Y$ (ii) Find S.D. of $Y$ (iii) coefficient of correlation between X and Y .
22. Calculate Laspeyre's index number, Paasche's index number, Marshall - Edgeworth index, Bowley's index number and Fisher's ideal index and verify whether Fisher's ideal index satisfy Time reversal test and Factor reversal test.

| Items | 1995 |  | 2000 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Price | quantity | Price | Quantity |
|  | 6 | 50 | 10 | 56 |
| B | 2 | 100 | 2 | 120 |
| C | 4 | 60 | 6 | 60 |
| D | 10 | 30 | 12 | 24 |
| E | 8 | 40 | 12 | 36 |

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